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# Amstrad ALT-386SX Laptop Computer - Computer

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The ALT-386SX dates from 1988 and is a laptop computer based on the Intel 80386SX (so without the mathematical coprocessor built-in) with a clock speed of 16 megahertz. There is version on the market that is almost identical to the 386SX but based on the Intel 80286 (AT) processor, with the type designation ALT 286. I obtained one during the HCC!dagen 2006 and will investigate it (to be continued). The facts and figures on this page only relate to the 386SX version, although these can also apply to the ALT-286. The computers look identical and use, at least, the same battery pack and share the User manual and even the Service manual (that we also have) which indicates that many parts can be exchanged between the two models. The 286 comes with a 20 megabytes hard disc and the 386SX with an 80 or a 170 megabytes hard disc.

A characteristic design feature of this laptop is the single eccentrically fitted hinge on the Liquid Crystal Display (LCD screen). Instead of in the middle, as you would expect, this is fitted to the extreme right of the base unit.

MODEL ALT386SX

Processor 80386SX

Speed 16MHz (switchable !0 8MHz)

RAM 1Mb {2Mb and 4Mb upgrades

Expansion Slot 1 x 16-bit, half length

Power Save Features Power down of LCD & HDD after user

Hard Disk 40Mb (25ms access time)

Floppy Drive 1 x 3.5" x 1.44Mb

External Floppy Drive 1 x 3,5" x 720Kb or 1.44Mb

Graphics VGA/EGA/CGA/MOA/Hercules

Parallel Port I x 25-pin D-type

Serial Port 2 x 9-pm D-type

Keyboard 85-key, integrated numeric Keypad, 12 function

keys Maths co-processor Socket available

System Reset Switch Available

External interlaces VGA Monitor Port

Supplied Software MS-DOS 3 30 Operating System

**DIMENSIONS** 

Width 318mm

Depth 380mm

Weight 7.00Kg (inc. battery pack) 6.00Kg (without

battery pack

**SCREEN** 

Type Backlit LCD

Dimensions 223 x 169rnm

Resolution 640 x 480 pixels

Made in Japan. Our machine has a serial number of N15136136 A and was kindly donated by Tom Armitstead

Manufacturer: Amstrad

Date: 1988

#### Comment on This Page

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## **Specs**

CPU	386SX* 16MHz (Switchable to 8Mhz)
RAM	1MB, expandable to 2MB or 4MB
FDD (A)	3.5" HD 1.4MB
HDD (#1)	40MB[?] (Type 17)
Video	VGA-compatible with socket for external monitor
Screen	Backlit, 640x480, 32 grays, STN
Keyboard	85-key internal, AT-compatible socket
Ports	1x DB-25 Parallel, 2x DE-9 Serial
Expansion	1 half-length 16-bit ISA slot
Battery	2400mAh 12V Battery Pack, "2 hours usage"
Supplied Software	MS-DOS 3.30, video soft-switch utility, memory utility

<sup>\*</sup>Unlike on the 486, SX here means a 286-style 16-bit bus, 386s never had onboard FPUs. Since other models had 286s, Amstrad probably chose the SX to reuse the same motherboard design.

#### **Screws**

## **Exterior**

Location	Qty.	Pitch	Len.
Under handle	4	1.5	8
Under and near battery		1.5	12
Corner bottom	1	1.5	35
Middle bottom	1	0.5	6
Power socket (pan-head)	2	0.5	8
Card bay (pan-head)	2	0.5	10
Sides	2	0.5	4
Memory/ Coprocessor hatch	3	0.5	6

## Interior

Location	Qty.	Pitch	Len.
FD caddy rear (w/ ground wire)	1	1.5	8
FD caddy sides (w/ washers)	4	0.5	8
vga to power tab, vga side	1	1.5	8
vga to power tab, power side (w/ washers)	1	0.5	8
HD caddy	4	1.5	5
Memory/ Coprocessor board	5	1.5	8

## **Batteries**

Clock: 3 nicad cells, 3.6v 400mAh. Likely to leak, replace immediately! Soldered to motherboard in bottom of case. May be trickle-charged while unit is powered?

Power: 10 nicad cells, 12v, 2400mAh. Charging regulated by inline thermostats.

## **Floppy Disk**

#### Internal

Normally, all the odd pins of a floppy cable are ground or not connected, but here some of them supply power.

1	NC	2	HD/NORM
3	NC	4	NC
5	+5V	6	NC
7	+5V	8	IDX
9	+5V	10	DR0
11	+5V	12	DR1
13	GND	14	MR1
15	GND	16	MR0
17	GND	18	FDIRC
19	GND	20	FSTEP
21	GND	22	FWD
23	GND	24	FWE
25	GND	26	FTK0

27	GND	28	FWP
29	NC	30	FRDD
31	NC	32	FWS
33	NC	34	DCHG

Pin #1 is bottom-left when looking at back of drive. The key on the drive end of the cable is on the top, but a standard drive/cable would have it on the bottom. The location of the pins on the drive are the same, however.

#### **External**

1	GND	19	HD/NORM
2	GND	20	NC
3	GND	21	NC
4	GND	22	IDX
5	GND	23	DR0
6	GND	24	DR1
7	GND	25	NC
8	GND	26	MR1
9	GND	27	FDIRC
10	GND	28	FSTEP
11	GND	29	FWD
12	GND	30	FWE
13	GND	31	FTK0

14	GND	32	FWP
15	GND	33	FRDD
16	GND	34	FWS
17	GND	35	DCHG
18	NC	36	GND

#### **Hard Disk**

The harddrive appears to be standard IDE/PATA drive, except that the Molex connector is unused—the power is supplied by a more compact 3 pin connector.

1	+5V
2	+12V
3	GND

The BIOS definitely does not support LBA, and normally uses preset drive parameters—Type 17 appears to work on mine—but some of the sets are configurable for other CHS values.

## **Power Supply**

#### **Motherboard**

1	+5V
2	+5V
3	+12V
4	-12V
5	-24V

6	GND
7	GND

### **Indicators**

1	Quick
2	Trickle
3	Power
4	Off Alarm
5	GND

## **Battery Pack**

1	Charge
2	Discharge
3	NC
4	GND

## Fan

1	+12V Fan	
2	NC	
3	GND	

## **Keyboard Shortcuts**

Most of these are provided by the VGA soft-switch utility.

Key	Mnemonic	Description
Ctrl+Alt+S	Enter Setup (built-in)	Enter BIOS setup from DOS
Ctrl+Shift+A	Automap colors	Toggle automatic mapping of textmode colors to grays
Ctrl+Shift+B	Bold letters	Toggle displaying bright-colored letters in a bold font
Ctrl+Shift+C	Centering	Change position of non-expanded picture on screen
Ctrl+Shift+D	Display switch	Switch between LCD and external monitor
Ctrl+Shift+E	Expand mode	Toggle stretching of 200/400 line modes to full screen
Ctrl+Shift+F	Frame color	Change color of frame around non-expanded picture
Ctrl+Shift+R	Reverse video	Invert image, swapping black with white, etc.
Ctrl+Shift+S	Screen power	Turn LCD on or off
Ctrl+Shift+W	Width fixup	???

Επεξεργαστής 80 286 ή 80386SX στο 16MHz

Mvήμη RAM 1MB Επέκτσση on-board σε 2MB ή 4MB

Miα θύρα επέκτασης half length (ISA), 16-bit

Οθόνη Υφηλής ανάλυσης backit VGA LCD

> ZxAnpoi čioxo: 40MB (ALT-386SX) xo: 20MB (ALT-286)

Δυνατότητα οικονομίας ρεύματος λειτουργίας οθόνης και ακληρού δίσκου

Eva floppy drive 3,5" 1,44 MB

Έξοδος για σύνδεση εξωτερικού drive 3,5" ή 5,25"

Τροφοδοσία με ρεύμα ή επαναφορτιζόμενη φορητή μπαταρία

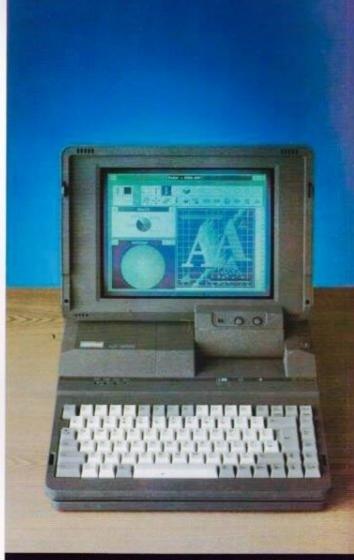
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## ΟΙ ΦΟΡΗΤΟΙ ΕΠΑΓΓΕΛΜΑΤΙΕΣ

Ασύγκριτοι! Με VGA και σκληρό δίσκο! Οι φορητοί που δεν φοβούνται το μέλλον!

