

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

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31 October-6 November 1985

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Vol 4 No 44

BBC sales block

ACORN'S troubles in the high street have intensified with news that, when existing Acorn stocks are sold, none of the major chain stores at present plan to offer the BBC or Electron over Christmas, with the exception of Dixons/Currys.

The original 32K BBC B model is also now virtually unobtainable, leading to speculation that the model has been discontinued. This suggestion, has been ener-

getically denied by Acorn.

The Dixons/Currys group is now the only large chain to stock the Electron - at a special pack price of £99.99, which includes a data recorder and software.

The independent specialist retailers still stocking Acorn machines are largely keeping to the BBC Plus 64K and 128K micros. They are now finding it increasingly difficult to obtain 32K BBC's and Electron's.

"The standard 32K BBC still sells very well, but it is extremely difficult to get them because Acorn doesn't seem to be making them any more," said one dealer. "Also, there's not a lot of point in buying Electrons since Greens is selling them at £69 up the road."

This view was reinforced by another retailer: "I can't get the 32K BBC B for love nor money - Acorn seems to have stopped manufacturing them.

I haven't been able to get hold of the 128K model yet either, but I'm planning to stock it."

"It is not true that we have stopped making the 32K BBC micro," said an Acorn spokeswoman. "And I would have thought it surprising if high street retailers are not going to buy Acorn machines for Christmas."

Retailers are also concerned at the closeness in
continued on page 9 ▶



You have emerged onto a promontory from a tunnel in the rock face to your west. To the east is a huge lake, bordered by the mountain, and a solitary tree graces the lake bank.

What now?...

The Amstrad Graphic Adventure Creator from Incentive works in similar fashion to the Quill, but

both graphics and text can be generated from the same package.

It costs £22.95.



You are inside the mountain, in a long tunnel leading east-west. There is another tunnel to the south, across a great crevasse, and a small snake is sleeping in its favourite cranny. I beg your pardon?
What now?...

MICRO MAGIC



Find out if you have won an Amstrad 6128 this week or at least some special Popular Computing Weekly cassette labels. Enter your personal Micro Magic number into our special computer program on page 9.

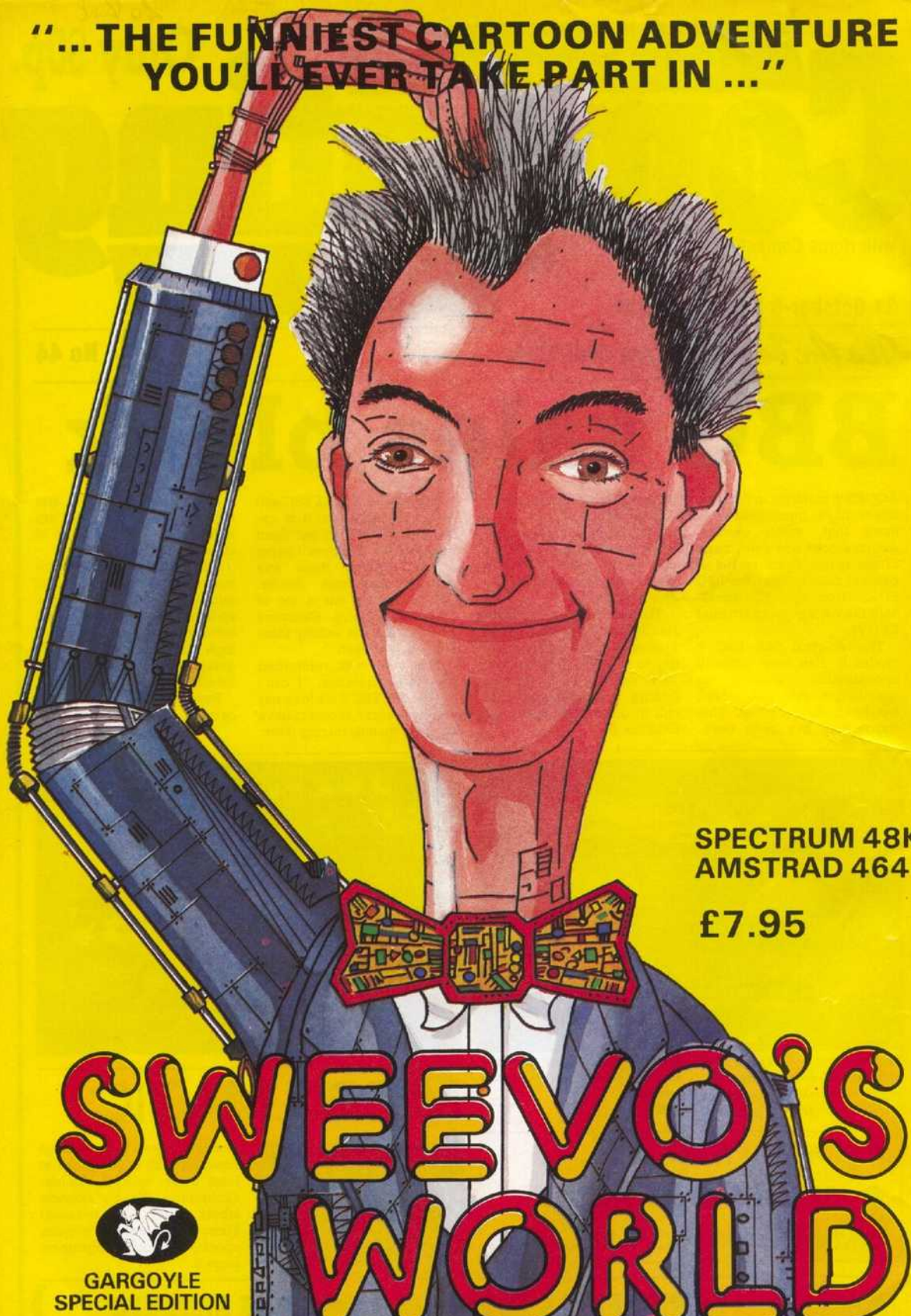
THIS WEEK'S NEWS

- 1570 DISC DRIVE ARRIVES
- RUMBELOWS DROPS SPECTRUM

INSIDE

PERIPHERALS GALORE IN HARDWARE BONANZA

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EDITORIAL

Why is the question of whether the BBC should take advertising such a sensitive one? After all the BBC has been carrying advertising for its own products - BBC publications for example - for years.

Take its involvement with Acorn to produce the BBC micro. Undoubtedly the arrangement helped promote computer literacy. But it also boosted the BBC's profits through substantial royalty payments on every micro sold.

Even now the BBC's frequent programme coverage of a product with which it has a commercial involvement continues. Not just in micro shows either - the BBC micro still crops up in all sorts of programmes across the network's output.

Yet what is this business interest in Acorn doing for the BBC?

Not a lot. Surely it must at least raise questions about the BBC's

editorial impartiality. And now, mainly through Acorn's own much publicised financial difficulties the link is becoming almost an embarrassment. Acorn's products are no longer widely available in the high street and sales have plunged because Acorn has priced itself right out of the market. Further, there is little sign that Acorn either has the resources or has any particular wish to provide an on-going family of new BBC micros. Why are there now three BBC models competing only with each other and all wildly overpriced? Acorn's strategy for the home computer market is a shambles.

And the BBC is now losing out all round. It should have quietly disentangled itself from the Acorn agreement long ago when its computer literacy project was still bearing educational fruit.

But then, presumably, the money looked too good to turn down. Now even that looks like drying up.

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Computer Trade Association Magazine of the Year

ADVERTISEMENT

'The Enterprise gives a musician much greater flexibility in the production and arrangement of music' - pro musician Robert Hartshorne

Drive and monitor for C128 emerge

COMMODORE'S new 128 micro has at last gone on sale with the disc and monitor peripherals required to use the machine to the full - and already prices are being discounted.

The 1570 disc drive and

1901 monitor units were available for the first time at the *Commodore Horizons Show* held at the Tech West Centre in London last weekend.

Although the official prices for the micro, disc drive and monitor have now been set at

£269.99, £199.99 and £299.99, respectively, Commodore's dealer at the show, Gultronics, was offering the hardware at special show prices of £259, £189 and £279 for micro, drive and monitor.

Despite the price reduction, bringing the micro/disc drive/monitor combination down by over £40 to £727, this is still over £300 more than Amstrad's CPC 6128.

The *Commodore Horizons Show* was well attended with the number of visitors to the two-day event estimated at well over 7,000.

Sinclair to 'badge' QL printer

SINCLAIR has now signed an agreement to 'badge' a Seikosha printer for the QL.

The printer is the same model as the unmarked one which was shown at the *Personal Computer World* show, and will be officially launched at Compec, from November 12-14.

The printer is a 9-pin dot-matrix type, with a draft speed of 100 cps and near letter quality speed of 25 cps. It will take both continuous and single sheets of paper.

Data Distributions will be selling the printer, in black livery, for £249.

Holiday package row sparked by Benidorm

FANS of Melbourne House's package holiday adventure *Terrormolinos* may be interested to hear of another title with a remarkably similar plot - *Benidorm* from Little Softie software.

Yet *Benidorm* was written and released on mail order nearly two years ago and *Terrormolinos* was only launched this summer.

In *Benidorm* a family, father Cyril, mother Beryl, and children Wayne and Jolene set out for their destination from their home in Slough. In *Terrormolinos*, the mother too is called Beryl and she and children Ken and Doreen also live in Slough. Other features shared by *Benidorm* and *Terrormolinos* include drunken characters and food poisoning, and both programs use seaside postcard-style artwork on the packaging.

"We wrote *Benidorm* simply as a spoof, our main line of business being bespoke medical software," said Ray Carney of Little Softie. "I'm

annoyed that the *Terrormolinos* people are claiming their idea is totally original."

"I have never heard of this other game," said Peter Jones, co-author of *Terrormolinos*. "Obviously Little Softie must have thought up the same concept - certainly if you start planning an adventure game set around a Spanish holiday, features of it will fall into place. He may have thought of it first or not - we had the idea planned before *Hampstead* appeared."

"I can assure you we published *Terrormolinos* in good faith," said Melbourne House's Paula Byrne. "I have absolute confidence in the authors."

Terrormolinos is available for the Spectrum and C64 at £6.95 from most shops. *Benidorm* is available for the C64 on mail order only from Little Softie at 9 Stubham Rise, Ilkley, W. Yorks, for £7.99.

L: *Terrormolinos* artwork.
R: *Benidorm* inlay.



Rumbelows drops Spectrum as stores plan Xmas ranges

RUMBELOWS has become the first high street store to discontinue sales of Sinclair computers.

It will not make a decision as to whether to restock either the Spectrum Plus or QL until after Christmas.

Rumbelows' Christmas range comprises the Amstrad CPC 464 and 6128, Toshiba's £99 HX-10 package, the Commodore 64 Compendium at £199, and the Commodore 128.

The decision not to take the Spectrum Plus over Christmas has a lot to do with Dixons' £139.99 Spectrum Plus package. "Dixons seems to have tied up that particular area of the market," said Rumbelows' buyer Terry Greenwood. "We have still got a few in stock but we're not going to do a deal with Sinclair."

Most of the other major retail chains, including Boots, Lasky's, Menzies and W H Smiths, are offering Spectrum Plus packs, very similar to Dixons', for sale over the Christmas period.

Boots will also be stocking the QL, Amstrad CPC 464 and 6128, the Commodore Compendium, Toshiba HX-10 and

Atari 130XE over Christmas. The Commodore 128 will be sold only in Boots' top 25 stores. Lasky's is stocking the Amstrad 464 and 6128, Toshiba HX-10, Atari 520ST, the Commodore Compendium and the C128. Lasky's hopes to offer the C128 in two separate packages, one with the 1570 disc drive and one with the disc drive plus Commodore's 1901 monitor. John Menzies will offer a printer pack for the QL featuring Seikosha's CP5 printer for £299.99. The QL will also be available on its own at £199.99. Menzies too has the C64 Compendium, Amstrad's 464 and 6128, and interestingly is hoping for some PCW 8256s for Christmas. W H Smith has the C64 Compendium and Amstrad 464 and 6128. Dixons/Currys is the only major chain to offer the BBC and Electron machines, in addition to its Spectrum Plus pack, Commodore Compendium and Amstrads 464, 6128 and 8256.

**More news
on page 9**



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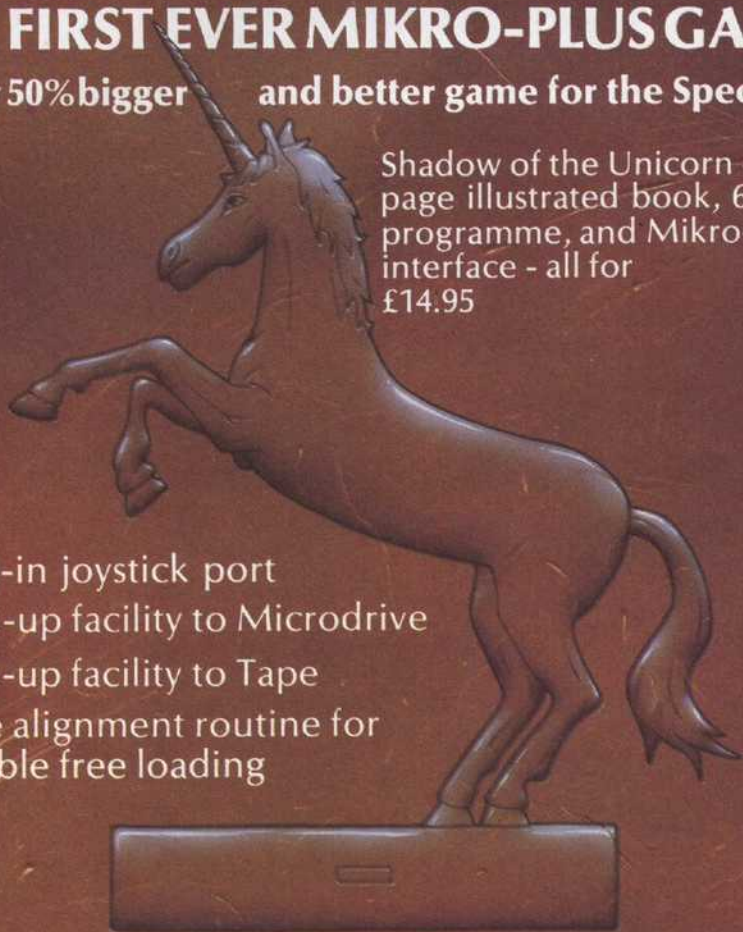


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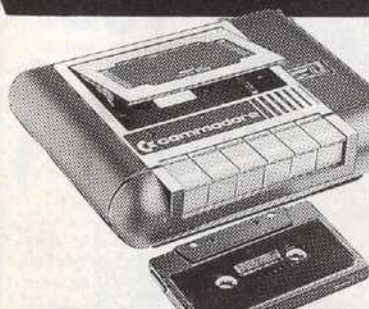
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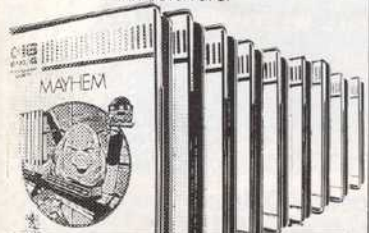
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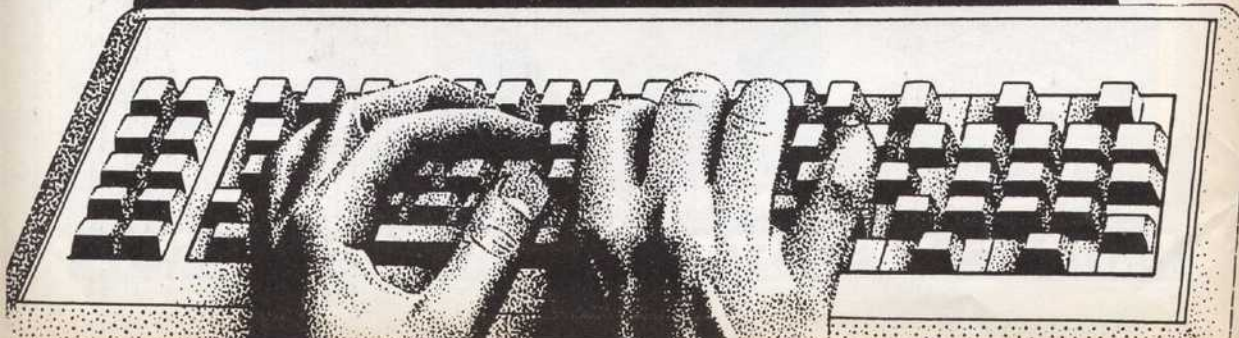
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BIRMINGHAM-ROOM G63 ASTON UNIVERSITY, GOSTA GREEN
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LONDON-THE 6809 SHOW, ROYAL HORTICULTURAL OLD HALL, WESTMINSTER
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*Come along for - Previews of New Games - Special Offers -
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Success of PCW8256 threatens shortage

AMSTRAD'S new PCW 8256 looks like being in very short supply this Christmas as demand outstrips supply.

Although the word processor cum 256K micro has only gone on sale so far at Dixons and some independent shops, sales are already "easily into five figures", according to one spokesman.

He said, "It's a 100% unbelievable success. It has sold out and created waiting lists all over the place. Most people should get their PCW 8256 before Christmas, but it's impossible to tell really."

The success is also threatening to cause a shortage of 3 inch discs. "People keep buying two boxes of discs at a time. We are just about keep-

ing control but it is a tight situation."

At the launch of the PCW 8256 in August, Amstrad planned to produce 30,000 units of the machine this autumn, and stipulated it would be tailoring both marketing



and supply to availability.

"The PCW8256s are pre-sold before we get them into stock," said Loretta Cohen of distributor Lightning. "There certainly won't be ample stocks of the machine in the next few months."

The Big Apple holds firm

APPLE Computer has announced preliminary financial results of net profits of \$61.2m (about £48m) and sales of over \$1.918b (£1.475b) for the year ending September 1985.

Sales are slightly up from 1984, when they totalled \$1.516b (£1.163b) but profits are marginally down from \$64.1m (nearly £50m).

Around a third of the profits were earned in the last quarter.

Diving deep into the C

LEON Heller - the chairman of Quanta, the QL users' group - is setting up a national C users' group, for those interested in the programming language.

Details from Leon Heller, 8 Morris Walk, Newport Pagnell, Bucks, MK16 8QD.

Acorn trouble

◀ continued from page 1

price between the 64K B Plus and the 128K model. The 64K sells for £469 and the 128K for £499.

"We're expecting an up-grade kit to be made available at a small cost for the 64K," said a dealer in Avon. "Now that the 128K machine has been launched, interest in the 64K has died down."

The Acorn spokeswoman confirmed the existence of the 64-128K up-grade kit: "It is now available for about £30 and the up-grade is carried out by the dealer," she said.



"Yes, but once you've seen one Spanish resort, you've seen them all."

Micro Magic



Popular Computing Weekly

Micro Magic



The Amstrad CPC6128

Popular cassette labels

We are giving away an Amstrad CPC6128 128K micro - worth £399 - every seven days until Christmas. Not only that, but every Micro Magic card is a winner - every card wins a runner-up prize of free Special Popular Computing Weekly cassette labels

How to find out if you win this week

To find out if you are a prize winner this week this is what you must do:

- 1) Key in the computer program listing printed here into your micro and Run the program.
- 2) Input your special Micro Magic number as data in the program when requested and press Enter.
- 3) The program will tell you if you have won a prize this week and what it is.
- 4) If you have won a prize you can claim it by filling in the coupon on the back of your special Micro Magic card. Then send

```

0 PRINT "Input your personal Micro
  Magic number"
10 INPUT #
15 FOR #=1 TO 3
20 LET #=# * (#+27)
30 LET #=# + 27
40 LET #=# * # + 1090
45 NEXT #
50 IF #=573640 THEN GOTO 60
55 IF #=336952 THEN GOTO 70
60 PRINT "You're matching Micro Magi
  c number 1s'1v
61 PRINT "Better luck next week!"
65 GOTO 50
66 STOP
70 PRINT "Your matching Micro Magi
  c number 1s'1v
71 PRINT "You have won an Amstrad
  A128!"
75 GOTO 70
76 STOP
80 PRINT "Your matching Micro Magi
  c number 1s'1v
81 PRINT "You have won cassette la
  bels!"
85 GOTO 60
  
```

Micro Magic: Week 5 Program listing

This week's winning Micro Magic Numbers: 573640 and 336952

If you think you've won complete the form on the back of your Micro Magic card and send it to: Micro Magic, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

the completed card off to: Micro Magic, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

Don't forget to fill in both your name and address, and also both your winning Micro Magic answer for this week and your special Micro Magic number.

5) If you haven't won this week, don't give up hope. Keep your Micro Magic card and use it to find out if you win with next week's Micro Magic computer program. The same card will last you right through to Christmas, so don't throw it away - you could miss the opportunity to win.

Micro Magic cards can only be obtained in line with the criteria outlined by Scot Press. Participants are entitled to only one card each. Cards and accompanying documentation can be obtained free of charge by writing to Scot Press, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

Document Review	Page 1	Line 1	Col 1	Page Width
Line:	Word-wrap	Right-justify	No address set	CPU-H Low Help
END				
ROM:				
Realtime Protect MICRO CPC 464/504/5128 PRICE £19.95 tape £26.95 disc £39.95 ROM SUPPLIER Arnor Ltd, The Studio, Ledbury Place, Croydon, Surrey CR0 1ET				
With Protect 6eme set out with the intention of improving on any CPC word processor available to date and they have done an extraordinarily good job of it. The only professional level competition comes from Tasword on CP/M programs. The latter have an advantage that using random access disc filing, not available under 8eme, they can utilize space files that fill all of the space on a disc. However they usually take up so much room that the advantage only shows on a double disc system, and it is pretty easy to improve on CP/M speed and performance by directly addressing the new 6eme facilities. The disc version of Tasword has a superb mail covering facilities, a spell checker, support from character redesigner programs for Epson and Amstrad printers and has also been released in a new version that uses the 6128's extra memory. None of these features are available in the 8eme version.				
FILE:	*protect*	b,40000,16304		
FILE:				
END				

Word power

Program Protect Micro
Amstrad CPC Price £19.95
tape, £26.95 disc, £39.95 Rom
Supplier Arnor The Studio,
Ledbury Place, Croydon,
Surrey CR0 1ET

With Protect Arnor sets out with the intention of improv-

ing any CPC word processor available to date and it has done an extraordinarily good job of it. The only professional level competition comes from Tasword or CP/M programs.

The disc version of Tasword has a super mail merge facility, a spell checker, support from character redesigner programs for Epson and Amstrad printers and has also been released in

Head banger

Program Fighting Warrior
Micro Spectrum Price £7.95
Supplier Melbourne House,
Castle Yard House, Castley
Yard, Richmond TW10 6TF.

What does Egypt mean to you? Sand, camels, pyramids, sand, the odd animated mummy and more sand? Well, Melbourne House is out to

prove otherwise with *Fighting Warrior*.

We're back in with the pharaohs with a plot concerning the rescue of a beautiful princess, but what really matters is that your figure is armed with a staff as he battles with assorted baddies on his sand dunes from left to right.

This hick with a stick has a similar, though slightly more limited, variety of movements to his oriental counterpart in *Exploding Fist*; he can duck and jump as well as aiming

a new version that uses the 6128's extra memory. None of these extras are yet available for Protect but they have been promised and in almost every other way there is a tangible increase in power under Protect.

One of the noticeable points is speed - paragraph reformatting for example is almost instantaneous. Secondly almost every command is flexible - you can save and print blocks of text, merge text at the cursor position, find and replace can be case independent or specific, global or local, backwards or forwards, words only or strings within words.

Printer control commands such as line spacing or page length can be embedded in the text, as well as text formatting rulers, comment lines, messages that suspend printing until a key is pressed (for

prompting a daisy wheel change for example), soft hyphens (they disappear if the word doesn't cross a line break) the list goes on.

I can't emphasise how good it is and the only feature that can be criticised is that if you have a line length approaching 80 cols it overwrites this by several characters before formatting it on to the next line.

The Rom version allows you 40K of free text file space (even on the 6128) and frees you from having to waste disc space with working copies of the program. It is available in cartridge form for £10.00 extra or as a chip for insertion in any Amstrad compatible Rom board. Don't miss it - it is superb!

Tony Kendle

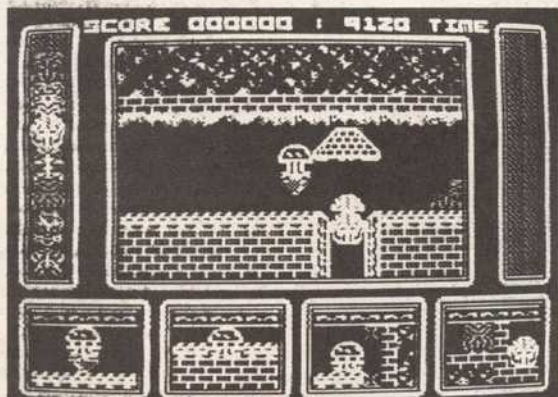


Dog dodge

Program One Man and His Droid Micro Spectrum Price £1.99
Supplier Mastertronic,
8-10 Paul Street, London
EC2A 4JH.

Arr - I remember the old days when we 'ad dogs and 'erded sheep and they made boring computer games about it for vast prices. Well now we 'as droids to tend the flocks and this 'ere game costs a lot less and it's a whole lot of original fun.

The problem with ramboids, as these intergalactic woolly 'eads is called, is that they only live for twenty minutes, so it's a race against time, and your first problem



is to dodge across the field where they're all bounding 'thér and thither.

Once you's made the caverns where they live you 'as to find them and round them up - in the right order, mind-

high mid and low blows. The varied opponents, which include a superb kicking dragon, seem to react with a degree of intelligence as they attempt to parry the attacks.

These being ancient times there's a magical element in the shape of vases, the shattering of which may prove beneficial, as well as providing archaeologists with fragments to ponder over in the future! And there are some Cherokees firing arrows from off-screen right adding

to your problems.

With its superb animation and high playability this is another sure fire winner for Melbourne House's single-handed combat division, and it's even got the Spectrum to produce a reasonable sound of crunching bone. While not so original as *Exploding Fist* it should still have you battling for hours on end.

John Minson



low just two patterns of movement so you can usually guess where they'll go next.

Still, you'll need your droid's ability to dig 'oles and lie in wait and, 'is tunnelling skills, so that 'e can divert them where you want them. And once you is cleared one cavern there's another nineteen to go.

It's a good job though, calling for a fair bit of strategy. I don't mind saying that us shepherd's are decidedly undervalued if that's 'ow cheap you can buy us.

And now I'm off to listen to *The Archers* because old Dan's 'aving a bit of trouble with 'is new neighbours from Altair 3.

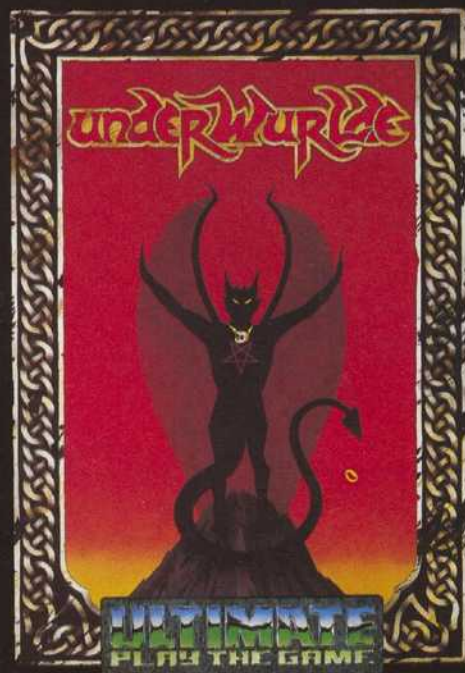
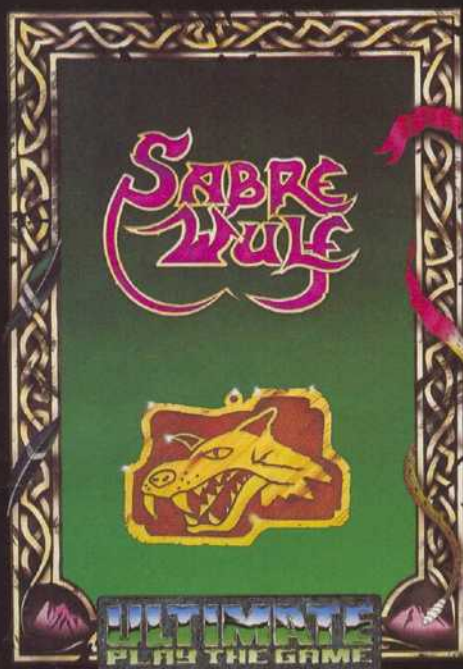
John Minson

to the teleport. You let one get in before 'is time and you'll 'ave to start all over again.

Now these space sheep are as stupid as their earthbound cousins but luckily they fol-



THE ULTIMATE GAMES FOR THE COMMODORE 64



Sabre Wulf and Underwurld are available on the Commodore 64 at £9.95 inc. VAT



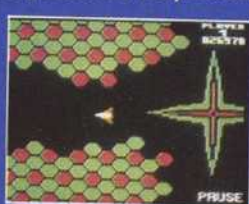
Firebird Software Wellington House Upper St Martin Lane London WC2H 9DL

Space Pilot 2

In the skies above distant planets, in a galaxy far-removed from our own, a battle royal is in progress. Alien fire-power is devastating, their numbers overwhelming and their tactics fiendishly ingenious. Dexterity alone is not enough to ensure survival! Over 600 sprites are used to add that extra touch of realism to the eight distinct scenarios of breath-taking, futuristic beauty, providing the backdrop against which the Final Drama must be played.

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For the birds

Program *Orm and Cheep: The Birthday Party* **Micro** Commodore 64 & 128 **Price** £7.95 **Supplier** Macmillan Software, 4 Little Essex Street, London WC2R 3LF.

Orm and Cheep are a double act who wow the kindergarten crew with their television series, which could explain my ignorance of their antics. Orm is a worm (literally) while Cheep, his feathered friend, spends his time flapping and chirping.

Today is Orm's birthday and Cheep is flapping around and panicking instead of eating the worm like any self-respecting bird. He has to drop the ingredients into the right jars, find his friends and seat them. On this showing, I wouldn't employ him as my social secretary.

With a little help from you he should succeed though. . . and Macmillan says the game will delight kids of all ages so don't try to shirk your responsibility! The first

bit's a doddle - just remember which of four jars contains what. The search for guests - who probably run like mad when they hear Cheep's incessant chirruping - is a journey along screens of

paths and even into the subterranean world of the mole. Gather the right friends and when you encounter the non-U animals, such as rat, cat or crow, you can scare them off. The last logic test is considered such fun that you have to do it twice.

Apart from my antipathy to the characters - and I'm sure I'd love them if I was seven again - the game is badly presented. The instructions are unclear and it took several readings before I even knew what to do. The middle section is the most interesting and introduces simple mapping to children but despite its clever use of single key inputs it seems to drag on wearily. By the time Cheep and three friends have slid along a path even fans will be nodding off.

The initial reaction tester, to determine difficulty level, is a good idea and the whole package could have been a useful arcade learning tool but it's unlikely to hold the attention. . . and that applies to kids of any age, Macmillan!

John Minson



In tune

Program *Shadowfire Tuner* **Micro** Spectrum/Commodore **Price** £3.95 **Supplier** Beyond Software, Durrant House, Herbal Hill, London EC1R 5EJ

If, like me, you are one of those people who absolutely raved about *Shadowfire*, but lacked the necessary guile and patience to finish it properly by capturing General Zoff and saving Ambassador Kryxix, or if you are a keen follower of Tony

Kendle's page and are waiting for him to come up with some *Shadowfire* pokes - wait no more, for here comes the cavalry in the shape of the *Shadowfire Tuner*.

This is a very clever marketing tool, because it lets you play around with the program changing almost anything you want, thus allowing kids to create their own game against each other.

The whole 'tuning' procedure, like the main game, is icon driven and initially you are presented with the 'ship' screen which allows you to view the whole *Shadowfire* or Enigma craft. From this

Zat all?

Program *Zyto Micro* Commodore 64 **Price** £3.99 **Supplier** Rabbit 2-4 Vernon Yard, 119 Portobello Rd.

I am not sure about this one; it's a sort of cross between *'Moon Buggy'* and *'Defender'*, with some adventure and logic problems thrown in. The aim of the game is to penetrate the six levels of the planet *Zyto* in your combined truck and rocket to collect pieces of a bomb, which once assembled, will blow up the protective walls of the subterranean city, thus allowing you access through to shoot the now defenceless habitation into submission.

The bottom of the screen contains all the usual gauges for monitoring fuel, ammo,

objects carried, score and time, along with messages which tell you the amount of damage your ship is sustaining through hostile fire or flying into rock walls, which is almost impossible not to do. Next are electric charges which form the logic puzzles consisting of patterned squares, turned off by flying through them at full speed. The trick is to find out which squares turn off which patterns, because flying through a patternless square will turn it on again. All squares have to be blank to allow you to continue past. It's all rather confusing and the instruction insert isn't very revealing.

Graphically the game is quite nice, with some neat sound effects and large sprites and the price is very fair.

Andy Moss



Speed hills?

Program *Mcode III Micro* Spectrum **Price** £12.95 **Supplier** PSS, 452 Stoney Stanton Road, Coventry CV6 5DG.

The theory: While machine code sprints like a hare, Basic creeps like a snail. A compiler produces code from the Basic program.

Set against this, most compilers demand a much reduced Basic. They are unable to convert every Basic command into code, often decimal fractions and string handling. *Mcode III*, claims to handle virtually the whole language, so that 'off the peg' Basic programs can be sped up.

screen you decide where to place the objects and characters in the game and change the characteristics of each. For example, the weight of every item can be adjusted, personnel can be added and patrol routes changed along with doors both locked and unlocked.

When you have your own set up, the standard *Save game* procedure can be used to enable you to load it into the game in the usual way.

Loading is in two stages to check Basic then transform it, errors necessitate reloading of both the source and *Mcode*.

The practice: What better way to test these claims than to dust off a book of listings and type in a hitherto tortoise-like arcade game? Ninety minutes later I'm ready to compile but *Mcode* isn't. Try as I might I can't see why it won't handle a High Score Table.

There's no help in the scanty documentation, and while some programs had an appreciable speed increase, this unhelpful attitude to error trapping spoils what is probably a good choice - if it fails to behave, pester PSS.

John Minson



Files created by the *Tuner* are fully usable and interchangeable with those created by the *Shadowfire* program, so a previously saved game can be modified.

Personally, I intend to do away with all the guards so I can have the satisfaction of walking Manto straight to Zoff and winning the easy way!

Andy Moss





Chik, toosh, shak!

Hardware Spectrum Micro Spectrum Price £29.95 Supplier Cheetah Marketing, 1 Willowbrook Science Park, Crickhowell Road, St Mellons, Cardiff

Cards on table time. I am biased towards all things musical on micros because it seems to me to be one of the genuinely fun things micros can do.

Whereas it is now quite cheap to get yourself a useful little Casio keyboard, the preset drum sounds are usually useless. Almost without exception drum sounds on the cheap keyboards are so irredemably neanderthal, idiotic and plastic sounding that only those people whose ultimate objective in musical life is to play *When the Saints Go Marching In* will find it satisfactory.

Conversely, though, decent drum machines can cost you £300 plus.

Cheetah has now produced an answer. Spectrum gives you, in conjunction with a Spectrum, an excellent drum machine that uses sampled sounds (real drums digitally encoded) which can be played either in real time or notated using a simple screen editing system.

The Spectrum system comes with a 'kit' of eight sounds - bass drum, high hat open, high hat closed (chik and toosh respectively) hand claps (shak), snare (thwak) cowbell (ching), mid tom (thom), low tom (domp) and hand claps (krkkk). Up to three of these sounds can be used simultaneously but in fact the illusion of

everything happening at once is quite possible with a bit of smart programming around the beat.

The software that gives you control of all this is mainly excellent. The display lets you choose a song to work on and name it, starting either from scratch or loading in saved drum patterns from tape. Composing a song (which means an ordered sequence of different patterns) is a matter first of crating the individual drum sections then structuring the completed patterns according to the layout of the music you want to use them with.

The pattern creation section works in two ways. You can either work in real time, choosing and inserting each different percussive beat and building up a complete pattern over a specified number of bars or you can enter each beat using cursor keys on a simplified equivalent of a musical stave.

The excellent part of all this is that the real time and notation ways of working are completely interrelated - your real time drum inputs are automatically notated for you so it is possible to mix the different kinds of inputs easily. This means that the easy-to-play bits like a regular snare pulse can be quickly tapped out in real time and some tricky twiddly bits can be carefully notated.

The individual patterns are then 'filled' and numbered and then Saved to tape.

The only criticism I have of the software is that there are some occasions where you go into sub menus and discover that options that are not currently available stay on the screen, eg, often option D for drum play is shown, but pressing D won't do anything until you have 'returned' from some sub menu. It's basically a small point.

The sounds are excellent and it does help if you have a decent amp or hi fi. You'll need some sort of amplifier whatever you do though - the Spectrum sends its sound signal out via a standard phono lead.

There is promise by Cheetah too, of other sounds on tape for around £3 to give you a totally different kind of drum section.

You can even synchronise your Spectrum to other instruments - it will produce a click impulse into the Spectrum Mic socket. This pulse - put into a multi-track or on to tape could form a click track to trigger Sequencers but the manual is unfortunately very vague on this point. I think you'd need a sync box though - the manual is not helpful on this point and I'd have welcomed a lot more information.

This peripheral should be treated with unrestrained glee by Spectrum owning music buffs.

A decent drum machine for £29.95? Ridiculous!

Graham Taylor

Turbo or not Turbo

Hardware Turbo 50 cartridge Micro Commodore 64 Price £39.95 Supplier Robcom, 36 Market Place, London NW11 6JP 01-209 0118

In a sense this isn't a hardware product at all, since the Turbo devices are simply standard Commodore-type Rom cartridges. The routines they contain, however, are something special; a range of utilities and new Basic commands which transform the C64.

The Turbo range consists of five cartridges. Turbo 50 is a compendium of the other four, which contains all the utilities available in the range.

Turbo 50 uses no memory, and will not interfere with 99% of Commodore programs. Should it be necessary, you can use *Quit* to deactivate the cartridge, without having to disconnect it from the cartridge port.

Typing *Show* brings up a menu of all the new commands available in several sections. The Basic toolkit is impressive enough, including preprogrammed function keys giving *Autoload*, *Quit* and *Run*, and so on; *Auto-line number*, *Delete line*, *Find string*, *Highlight error*, *Retrieve old program*, *List by page*, *Remember*, *Change screen colours*, *Hix/dec conversion*, *Auto key repeat*, *Reset*, *Trace*, and more commands.

The fast cassette routines allow Basic programs to be saved in a form which will load up to ten times faster than normal, a boon to programmers fed up with the lethargic Commodore data cassette. There's also a *Merge* facility for combining sections of program. Fast disc *Save/Load* routines, a command to get a disc directory, format a disc, scratch a file, rename files, validate discs and reset the drive are included, as are commands to change device numbers.

That's just the start. Printer commands include Centronics interface software allowing you to use your C64 with a non-Commodore printer; a *Col* command to allow you to define the column width; and translation routines for the Commodore graphic characters. There's also a machine-code monitor with over thirty commands, which uses only 4K.

It seems that there should be something here which will be of use to any Commodore 64 user. For the cost, the Turbo 50 seems the best option even though the others are cheaper; Turbo 10 contains everything but the fast disc routines and monitor; Turbo 20 has just the monitor; Turbo 30 has everything but the Centronics software and monitor; Turbo 40 has everything but the fast disc routines; and Turbo 50 has the lot.

The Turbo series go a long way to overcoming many of the limitations of Commodore Basic, Dos, and interfacing.

Chris Jenkins

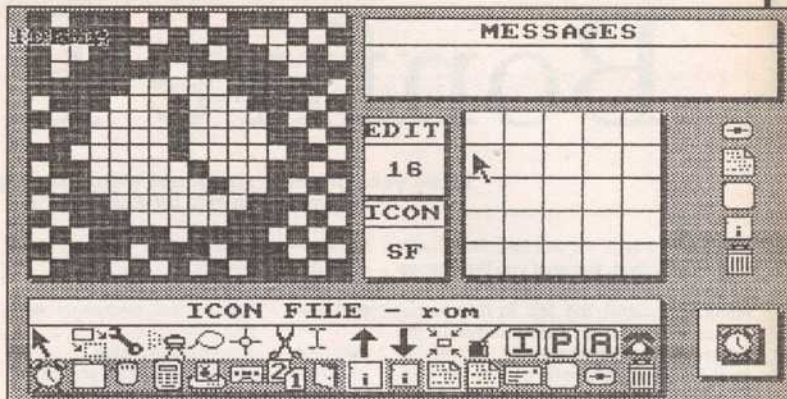
No toy

Hardware AMX Mouse Micro Amstrad CPC range **Price** £79 **Supplier** Advanced Memory Systems, Green Lane, Appleton, Warrington, WA4 5NG

The AMX mouse system made its first appearance for the BBC micro and its transition to the Amstrad is not surprising since the two machines have a very similar graphics resolution. What is especially encouraging is that in the months since it first appeared AMX have managed to prevent it becoming dismissed as an expensive toy by producing an impressive range of BBC support software to make use of the hardware's abilities, and the same is planned for the Amstrad.

To set up the system you just fit a box into the joystick socket which is powered via a cable fitted to the monitor-to-computer lead. The box has on its side a BBC-style port into which the mouse itself, presumably unmodified from the BBC version, plugs. Movement of the mouse is then translated into interrupt-driven cursor control codes.

The essential software is a piece of code that installs several RSX extensions to Locomotive Basic and these allow you to set up windows, move icons and pointers (smoothly and at high speed), detect cursor position on screen and read which of the three mouse buttons are pressed - in short all you need to set up a windows/icon-driven program of your own. Because of the lashings of spare memory offered by the CPC compared to the BBC B in high res, software



is supplied on cassette but AMX also offer a Rom version which would allow you to use the routines with large programs or, to a degree, with commercial releases such as *Amstrad*.

The RSX's mean that you have a remarkably simple to use, but immensely powerful system. The potential of it is illustrated by the fact that the pattern designer, icon designer and *Amx Art* programs that are also supplied on the tape and which are all fast, flexible and very impressive, are written in Basic and can be modified or added to as you wish.

The two designer packages are extremely easy and satisfactory to use and really need little explanation - rather as in an UDG designer you move over a large grid setting the squares to black or white as necessary whilst a small image of the icon changes to show you the result. *Art* is a different kettle of fish altogether - designed to emulate pro-

grams such as *MacPaint* and is very good indeed for certain free hand effects using pencil or spray-gun icons, texture filling etc. As a serious artist utility it suffers most from the lack of a magnify option to allow precision drawing and in not allowing you to use the entire screen to draw but some of AMX's demo pictures are truly breathtaking.

Further releases planned are utilities that let you add colours, in many thousands of different shades produced by stippling, to the drawings you have produced using *Amx Art*, *Amx Desk* which provides icon-driven calculator, diary and memo pad functions and also a *Pagemaker* utility for composing A4 sheets for club magazines etc.

Together they add up to one of the most impressive, and certainly the most original, Amstrad peripherals I have seen.

Tony Kendle

Picture this

Hardware Enterprise/Fidelity TV Monitor **Price** £229.95 **Micro** Various **Supplier** Enterprise Computers, 31-37 Hoxton Street, London N1 6NJ

There are a number of good reasons for buying a monitor for your micro ranging from the relatively frivolous, such as the brighter explosions when you zap the aliens, to the crucial - ever try reading 80-column text on a wobbly TV picture while word processing?

There is, however, one good reason for not buying one - cost. Recently though the combination colour television/monitor has set out to change all that. For little over the price of a second telly you can also have the advantages of direct RGB input.

The Enterprise TV monitor is sensibly not dedicated to its namesake computer but via its 21-pin SCART type Euroconnector socket can enliven the displays of a variety of home micros, with

leads available for BBC, Commodore, Oric, Dragon and Atari. An interface should also provide for the Spectrum. In fact it takes very little investigation to learn that this is a badge version of the 14 inch screen Fidelity CTM 1400.

Television performance is well up to standard, even with a set-top aerial, thanks to the AFC switch, and computer signals received through this socket are still clear and bright though tuning may prove a little tricky. But it can be instructive to switch from this to direct RGB input. I used an Enterprise 128 and certainly the micro's hi-res graphics and colours took on a brighter, sharper quality.

I then moved on to some word processing with no trouble at all reading the 80-column text. The tube is fully corrected for pin-cushion distortion, which is important in text modes and isn't always the case with older TVs.

Sound is also channelled through the monitor and, while 2 watts output should put many computers' internal speakers to shame.

A handsome piece of equipment and

despite my quibble about the control flap it represents good value, especially as it may be discounted by up to £30 in certain places.

John Minson



Bonfire Party

Make your political statement with this program for the Spectrum 48K by Andrew Bird

This week, as Bonfire Night approaches, we give you the chance to recreate the events of that infamous November the 5th. In this game, you must move Guy Fawkes around the screen to collect the eight barrels of gunpowder... however, one of the barrels has split and you are leaving a trail of gunpowder behind you... and the end of the trail seems to have caught fire.

100-900 Draw screen 1
 1000-2050 Main loop
 3000-3090 Guy runs into bonfire
 4000-4080 Burning trail catches up with Guy
 5000-5200 Screen 2 Win routine
 7000-7600 Instructions & Draw screen 2
 9000-9050 Graphics
 9500-9520 M/code instant screen & sound

trail Speed of burning trail
 t1, t2 Parts of trail drawn & burning
 gp Number of times gun powder collected
 g\$ Displays gp
 a, b Position of Guy Fawkes
 i\$ Instructions
 p Used to draw towers
 data Used to read data
 f, n, d General purpose loops

Program Notes

Line No
 1-70 Initialise variables etc

Variables
 m1, m2, m3 Machine code routines
 Dim x, Dim y Records trail

NB Underlined capital letters in the listing should be entered in graphics mode.




```

1 REM Guy Fawkes Night
2 REM By Andrew Bird
& LET n1=50000: LET n2=50012: LET n3=50024
10 CLS : GO SUB 9000: GO SUB 7000
20 DIM x(500): DIM y(500)
30 LET x(1)=0: LET y(1)=0
40 LET y(1)=15: LET y(2)=15
50 LET trail=n1: LET t1=2: LET gp=0: LET t2=2: LET a=20: LET b=15
60 LET qm="#####"
70 RANDOMIZE
99 REM Draw screen 1

```

```

100 BORDER 0: PAPER 0: INK 7: BRIGHT 1: CLS
110 PRINT AT 0,0: INVERSE 1: PAPER 7: INK 1: BUY FAWKES NIGHT By A.Bird
120 FOR i=1 TO 19: PRINT AT i,0: INK 1: "IAT #,31: " NEXT i
130 PRINT AT 20,0: INK 1: "
140 PRINT AT 21,0: INVERSE 1: PAPER 7: INK 1: " Exit
150 FOR i=1 TO 70: PRINT AT INT (RND*17)+3,INT (RND*27)+5: PAPER 2: INK 6: "I
160 NEXT i
170 FOR i=1 TO 8: PRINT AT INT (RND+4)+5,INT (RND*25)+4: INK 5: "H: NEXT i
180 PRINT AT a,b: INK 5: BRIGHT 1: "
200 IF INKEY="*" THEN GO TO 220
210 GO TO 200
220 PRINT AT 0,21: PAPER 1: BRIGHT 1: "
900 BRIGHT 0: INK 4
999 REM Main loop

```

```

1000 LET t1=t1+1: PRINT AT a,b: INK 5: BRIGHT 1: "
1005 PRINT AT 0,21: PAPER 1: INK 5: BRIGHT 1: " (TO qp)
1010 IF RND>trail THEN GO SUB 2000
1015 IF INKEY="5" AND b>1 THEN GO TO 1500
1020 IF INKEY="6" AND a<20 THEN GO TO 1500
1025 IF INKEY="7" AND a>2 THEN GO TO 1700
1030 IF INKEY="8" AND b<30 THEN GO TO 1800
1040 IF gp>=b THEN PRINT AT 21,0: PAPER 1: INK 7: " You may now leave this screen
n "IAT 20,31: INK 0: FLASH 1: "
1050 IF gp>=b AND a=20 AND b=30 THEN GO TO 5000
1060 GO TO 1010
1500 IF ATTR (a,b)=69 THEN LET d=USR a3: LET gp=gp+1: GO TO 1540
1510 IF ATTR (a,b)=68 THEN PRINT AT a,b: " LET b=b-1: GO TO 3000
1520 IF SCREEN (a,b)=1 THEN GO TO 1010
1540 LET b=b-1
1050 LET x(t1)=a: LET y(t1)=b
1560 IF x(t1-2)=a THEN PRINT AT a,b+1: "
1570 IF x(t1-2)=a THEN PRINT AT a,b+1: "
1580 IF x(t1-2)=a THEN PRINT AT a,b+1: "
1590 GO TO 1000

```

```

1600 IF ATTR (a+1,b)=69 THEN LET d=USR a3: LET gp=gp+1: GO TO 1640
1610 IF ATTR (a+1,b)=68 THEN PRINT AT a,b: " LET a=a+1: GO TO 3000
1620 IF SCREEN (a+1,b)=1 THEN GO TO 1010
1640 LET a=a+1
1650 LET x(t1)=a: LET y(t1)=b
1660 IF y(t1-2)=b THEN PRINT AT a+1,b+1: "
1670 IF y(t1-2)=b THEN PRINT AT a+1,b+1: "
1680 IF y(t1-2)=b THEN PRINT AT a+1,b+1: "
1690 GO TO 1000
1700 IF ATTR (a-1,b)=69 THEN LET d=USR a3: LET gp=gp+1: GO TO 1740
1710 IF ATTR (a-1,b)=68 THEN PRINT AT a,b: " LET a=a-1: GO TO 3000
1720 IF SCREEN (a-1,b)=1 THEN GO TO 1010
1740 LET a=a-1
1750 LET x(t1)=a: LET y(t1)=b
1760 IF y(t1-2)=b THEN PRINT AT a+1,b+1: "
1770 IF y(t1-2)=b THEN PRINT AT a+1,b+1: "
1780 IF y(t1-2)=b THEN PRINT AT a+1,b+1: "
1790 GO TO 1000

```

```

1800 IF ATTR (a,b+1)=69 THEN LET d=USR a3: LET gp=gp+1: GO TO 1840
1810 IF ATTR (a,b+1)=68 THEN PRINT AT a,b: " LET b=b+1: GO TO 3000
1820 IF SCREEN (a,b+1)=1 THEN GO TO 1010
1840 LET b=b+1
1850 LET x(t1)=a: LET y(t1)=b
1860 IF x(t1-2)=a THEN PRINT AT a,b-1: "
1870 IF x(t1-2)=a THEN PRINT AT a,b-1: "
1880 IF x(t1-2)=a THEN PRINT AT a,b-1: "
1890 GO TO 1000
2000 LET trail=trail-0.2
2010 PRINT AT (t2,y(t2)): BRIGHT 1: OVER 1: INK 6: " : BEEP .0005,60
2020 PRINT AT (t2-1,y(t2-1)) "
2030 LET t2=t2+1
2040 IF t2=t1 THEN GO TO 4000
2050 RETURN

```

```

2099 REM Runs into bonfire
3000 PAPER a: INK 2
3010 PRINT AT a,b: FLASH 1: "
3020 FOR i=1 TO 100
3030 OUT 254,RND*255
3040 NEXT i: BORDER 1: CLS
3050 RANDOMIZE USR a2
3060 FOR i=1 TO 7: PRINT AT f,2: FLASH 1: " NEXT f
3070 PRINT AT 2,3: FLASH 1: "BAD LUCK. GUY FAWKES IS:AT 4,3: "BURNING AND THE H
QUEBES DE:"IAT 6,31:"PARLIAMENT ARE NOW SAFE. " NEXT f
3080 FOR i=1 TO 30: RANDOMIZE USR a3: NEXT f
3090 PRINT AT 21,0: PAPER a: INK 0: " Press any key to play again. " : PAUSE 0:
CLS : GO TO 20

```

```

3999 REM Trail catches up
4000 BORDER 0: PAPER 0: CLS
4010 FOR i=30 TO 0 STEP -3: OUT 254,f: BEEP .01,f: OUT 254,90-f
4020 PRINT AT a,b: INK 7: OVER 1: " : NEXT f
4030 PRINT AT a,b: " : RANDOMIZE USR a3
4040 FOR i=1 TO 50: BEEP .01,30-f: BORDER 1: BORDER 2: BORDER 1: BORDER 0: NEXT

```

```

4050 BORDER 1: RANDOMIZE USR a2
4060 FOR i=1 TO 7: PRINT AT f,2: PAPER a: " : NEXT f
4070 PRINT AT 2,3: PAPER a: INK 0: "BANG ! GUY HAS BEEN TOOT:AT 4,3: "BLOW THE DU
RNING TRAIL: HAT:AT 6,3: "JUST CAUGHT UP WITH HIM."
4080 GO TO 2000
4999 REM Reach screen two

```

```

5000 BORDER 1
5010 RANDOMIZE USR a2
5020 FOR i=0 TO 16: PRINT AT 20,f: PAPER 4: INK 1: "60
5030 BEEP .06,-40: NEXT f
5040 PRINT AT 20,16: PAPER 4: INK 7: "H
5050 FOR i=17 TO 30: PRINT AT 20,f: PAPER 4: INK 1: " 80
5060 BEEP .06,-40: NEXT f
5070 PRINT AT 20,31: PAPER 4: "
5080 FOR i=0 TO 14: PRINT AT 20,f: PAPER 4: INK 6: "
5090 OUT 254,RND*255: PAUSE 2: NEXT f
5100 FOR i=1 TO 10: POKE 50016,INT (RND*255)+1: POKE 50017,INT (RND*10)+205
5110 FOR n=1 TO 4: OUT 254,n+3: OUT 254,100-n+3: NEXT n
5120 LET d=USR a2
5130 NEXT f
5140 BORDER 0: PAPER 0: INK 2: CLS
5150 FOR i=0 TO 14: PRINT AT f,1: PAPER 7: " : NEXT f
5160 PRINT AT 9,5: PAPER 7: "E L L D O N E !:IAT 11,31:"GUY FAWKES HAS JUST B
ONE:"IAT 13,31:"THE COUNTRY A BIG FAVOUR. "
5170 PRINT AT 21,1: PAPER 7: " Press any key to play again "
5180 FOR i=1 TO 30: RANDOMIZE USR a3: NEXT f
5190 IF INKEY="*" THEN GO TO 1
5200 GO TO 5190
6999 REM Instructions

```

```

7000 LET i="HELP GUY FAWKES as he tries to blow up the houses of parliament. H
is barrel of gun powder is leaking and so he must re-fill it 8 times from the
ones on screen 1 before he can place it under the Houses of Parliament. "
7010 LET i=i+i: " However he cannot cross his own trail,he must not walk into
any of the bonfires and should be too slow the burning trailway will catch u
p with him. "

```

```

7100 BORDER 5: PAPER 5: INK 0: CLS
7110 FOR i=19 TO 21: PRINT AT f,0: PAPER 4: " : N
EXT f
7115 PRINT AT 20,4: PAPER 4: "THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT"
7120 LET p=24: GO SUB 7200
7125 LET p=48: GO SUB 7200
7130 LET p=120: GO SUB 7200
7135 LET p=192: GO SUB 7200
7140 LET p=264: GO SUB 7200
7150 GO TO 7300
7200 PLOT 0,24: DRAW 0,56: DRAW 1,12: DRAW 1,-12: DRAW 0,-56: DRAW 16,0: DRAW 0,
56: DRAW -1,12: DRAW -1,-12: DRAW 0,-56
7210 PLOT p+2,60: DRAW 12,0
7220 FOR i=32 TO 64 STEP 16
7230 FOR n=p+6 TO p+10 STEP 2
7240 PLOT n,f: DRAW 0,6: NEXT n
7250 PLOT p+6,f-2: DRAW 4,0: PLOT p+6,f+8: DRAW 4,0: NEXT f
7260 RETURN

```

```

7300 FOR p=64 TO 136 STEP 72
7310 FOR i=0 TO 88 STEP 8: PLOT p+f,24: DRAW 7,0: DRAW -6,0: DRAW 0,32: DRAW -6,0: DRAW 0,4
7320 PLOT p+f+3,32: DRAW 1,0: DRAW 0,5: DRAW -1,0: PLOT p+f+3,48: DRAW 1,0: DRAW
0,5: DRAW -1,0
7330 NEXT f: NEXT p
7350 FOR i=0 TO 208 STEP 168: PLOT f,24: DRAW 7,0: DRAW 0,32: DRAW -7,0
7360 PLOT f+3,32: DRAW 1,0: DRAW 0,5: DRAW -1,0: PLOT f+3,48: DRAW 1,0: DRAW 0,5
: DRAW -1,0: NEXT f
7400 PRINT AT 0,0
7410 FOR i=1 TO 224: PRINT 1+(i): IF 1+(i)<> " THEN RANDOMIZE USR a3
7420 NEXT f: BEEP 1,-40: PAUSE 0
7430 FOR i=0 TO 6: PRINT AT f,0: " : NEXT f
7440 PRINT AT 0,0
7450 FOR i=225 TO 384: PRINT 1+(i): IF 1+(i)<> " THEN RANDOMIZE USR a3
7460 NEXT f: BEEP 1,-40
7470 PRINT AT 6,0: INK 1: "USE KEYS 5-8 TO MOVE GUY FAWKES.": PAUSE 0
7480 FOR i=0 TO 6: PRINT AT f,0: " : NEXT f
7490 BORDER 1
7500 FOR i=0 TO 18: PRINT AT f,0: PAPER 1: INK 7: OVER 1: "
: NEXT f
7520 INK 7: FOR i=1 TO 100: PLOT INT (RND*200)+25,INT (RND*70)+95: NEXT f
7530 FOR i=18 TO 3,4 STEP -2
7540 PLOT 100,140: DRAW 12,-12,f: NEXT f
7550 PRINT AT 20,0: PAPER 4: "
7560 RANDOMIZE USR a1
7570 FOR i=60848 TO 60912: POKE i,131: NEXT f
7580 PRINT AT 0,0: PAPER a: INK 0: " Press any key to start " : PAUSE 0
7600 RETURN
8999 REM Graphics

```

```

9000 RESTORE 9010: FOR i=USR "a" TO USR "t": READ data: POKE f,data: NEXT f
9010 DATA 0,0,0,0,255,0,0,0,24,24,24,24,24,24,24,24
9020 DATA 0,0,0,0,7,12,24,24,0,0,0,24,24,24,24,24
9030 DATA 24,24,24,24,24,24,0,0,0,24,24,24,24,24,24,0,0,0
9040 DATA 56,56,19,125,187,26,40,108,60,110,94,94,94,94,110,60
9050 DATA 16,0,40,20,42,58,95,183

```

```

9499 REM M/Code
9500 RESTORE 9510: FOR i=0 TO 44: READ data: POKE 30000+i,data: NEXT f: RETURN
9510 DATA 17,240,210,33,0,64,1,0,27,237,176,201,17,0,64,33,240,210,1,0,27,237,17
6,201
9520 DATA 56,56,19,125,187,26,40,108,60,110,94,94,94,94,110,60
9530 DATA 16,0,40,20,42,58,95,183
9999 SAVE "GuyFawkes".LINE

```

After the overture

Cy Noble continues his music creator for the Beeb

This week we continue with the music creation program for the BBC. The third and final part of the listing will be printed next week.

Please note that to save an envelope you will need to go to the envelope designer menu where you can save or load envelopes separately. Remember to do that before you leave the program. It would be a shame to write your tune using envelopes you've created and be unable to play it back later because you forgot the envelopes to go with it.

'R' <return> will repeat any given

sequence of notes, tacking them on from the last note written. You will be asked for the numbers of the first and last notes to be copied. 'B' will stop play back if you hold it down for a while when music is being played back.

You are asked for *channel*, *envelope* or *volume*, note value, and length for each note and the note is immediately played and confirmation requested. If okay you go on to the next note. All the above menu options work only on the first parameter, *channel*. If you have some sheet music handy you can use

that. The note window will give you the values for the note and if you use a length value of eight for quarter notes in 4/4 time (or 6 in 3/4 time) then the rest is a piece of cake. There is a maximum of 255 notes provided for and that should be ample for most purposes. Remember the Beeb requires eight bytes per note, so 250 notes takes up 2K bytes of memory, a sizable fraction of the whole, especially if your tune is going to be used in a *Mode 2* game.

The whole program is menu driven so should not be difficult to use even for a beginner. However, the program is lengthy and complex but that is unavoidable. If you type it in exactly as written it will perform as described - otherwise you could have some very frustrating debugging to do!

```

1160DEFFPROCboob:LOCAL I
1170PRINT "You made a boo-boo"
1180VDU1:I=INKEY(200)
1190VDU1:PRINTSPC(29);
1200ENDPROC
1210:
1220DEFFPROCCyesno
1230PRINT "Okay ? (Y/N)"
1240*FX21,0
1250YZ=INSTR("Yy",GET#)
1260ENDPROC
1270:
1280DEFFPROCload:LOCAL F,LX,IX,JX,SX,SZ
,F#
1290CLS:FX21,0
1300PRINT"<RETURN> to escape"
1310PRINT"* for catalogue"
1320INPUT"Name of tune please ",F#
1330IF F#="" ENDPROC
1340IF F#="" PROCcat:GOTO1290
1350PROCCyesno
1360IF YZ=0 PROCload
1370PROCcassette("PLAY")
1380F=OPENIN F#
1390notes%=BGET#F
1400FDR I%=0TO notes%-1
1410J%=0
1420S%=BGET#F
1430S%=STR$(S%:IFLEN$>1 S%=MID$(S%,1,1)
)+0*MID$(S%,2,1)
1440NZ(I%,J%)=EVAL("&"+S%)
1450FDR J%=1TO3
1460NZ(I%,J%)=BGET#F
1470REM"PTR#F=PTR#F+1"
1480NEXT:NEXT
1490CLOSE#0
1500FLAG=notes%
1510ENDPROC
1520DEFFPROCcat
1530PROCcassette("PLAY")
1540VDU14:CAT
1550PROCCyesno:VDU15
1560ENDPROC
1570:
1580DEFFPROCloadenv
1590LOCAL env#
1600CLS:FX21,0
1610PRINT"<RETURN> to escape"
1620PRINT" * for catalogue"
1630INPUT"Name of Envelope file to load
",env#
1640IF env#="" THEN 1710
1650IF env#="" PROCcat:GOTO1600
1660PROCCyesno
1670IF YZ=0 PROCloadenv
1680PROCcassette("PLAY")
1690I0#="LO."+env#+ " BCO"
1700GCLI I0#
1710CLS:*MOTOR 0
1720ENDPROC
1730:
1740DEFFPROCsaveenv:CLS
1750LOCAL env#,sa#,envnumber
1760PRINT"<RETURN> on its own to escape
"
1770INPUT"Name of Envelope file to save
",env#
1780IF env#="" THEN 1850
1790INPUT"Highest Envelope number ",env
number
1800PROCCyesno
1810IF YZ=0 PROCsaveenv
1820PROCcassette("RECORD")
1830sa#="SA."+env#+ " BCO "+STR$(I0#&BCO+(
16*envnumber))
1840GCLI sa#
1850CLS:*MOTOR 0
1860ENDPROC
1870:
1880:
1890DEFFPROCsave
1900LOCAL IX,JX,SX,tune#
1910CLS:PRINT"*****"
1920PRINT"Name that tune (for the file)
"
1930PRINT"<RETURN> on its own to escape
"
1940INPUT,tune#
1950IF tune#="" THEN 2150
1960IF INLEN(tune#)>7 tune#=LEFT$(tune#,7)
:PRINT"Too long; shortened"it to";
1970PRINT,tune#
1980PROCCyesno
1990IF YZ=0 PROCsave
2000PROCcassette("RECORD")
2010F%=OPENOUT tune#
2020BPUT#F%,notes%
2030FDR I%=0TO notes%-1
2040J%=0
2050S1%=NZ(I%,J%) MOD256
2060S2%=(NZ(I%,J%) DIV256)
2070IFS2%>0 S2%=S2%+16
2080B%=S1%+S2%
2090BPUT#F%,S%
2100FDR J%=1TO3
2110BPUT#F%,(NZ(I%,J%))
2120NEXT
2130NEXT
2140CLOSE#F%
2150CLS:*MOTOR 0
2160ENDPROC
2170:
2180DEFFPROCrepeat:LOCAL FX,IX,LX,bX
2190INPUT"Number of first note ",FX
2200INPUT"Number of last note ",LX
2210PROCCyesno
2220IF YZ=0 ENDPROC
2230FDR bX=0 TO LX-FX
2240FDR IX=0 TO 3
2250NZ(notes%,IX)=NZ(FX,IX)
2260NEXT
2270notes%=notes%+1:F%=FX+1
2280NEXT
2290PROCplayback(0,notes%)
2300ENDPROC
2310:
2320DEFFPROCedit(CX):CLS
2330LOCAL G#,chan#,channel,env,note,len
gth
2340IF CX>0 THEN 2370
2350PRINT"EDITING"
2360INPUT"No. of note to edit "CX
2370CLS
2380PRINTTAB(0,0);CX;
2390PRINTTAB(4,0);"&";NZ(CX,0)
2400PRINTTAB(10,0);NZ(CX,1);
2410PRINTTAB(15,0);NZ(CX,2);
2420PRINTTAB(20,0);NZ(CX,3)
2430PRINT:PRINT
2440SOUND NZ(CX,0) MOD256,NZ(CX,1),NZ(C
X,2),NZ(CX,3)
2450INPUT"Channel & ",chan#
2460channel=EVAL("&"+chan#)
2470INPUT"Envelope or Volume ",env
2480INPUT"Note value ",note
2490INPUT"Length ",length
2500SOUND channel MOD256,env,note,length
h
2510PROCCyesno
2520IF YZ=0 PROCboob:GOTO 2580
2530NZ(CX,0)=channel:NZ(CX,1)=env
2540NZ(CX,2)=note:NZ(CX,3)=length
2550PRINT "Any more to edit ? (Y/N)"
2560*FX21,0
2570IF INSTR("Yy",GET#)>0 PROCedit(0)
2580IF bX>5 bX=CX-6
2590ENDPROC
2600:
2610DEFFPROCplayback(bX,notes%)
2620LOCAL SX,tX
2630IF bX>0 tX=0
2640CLS

```

```

2650FORX%=4T07:AX=21:Y%=0:CALL&FFF4
2660NEXT
2670T%=0
2680REPEAT
2690IF B%>0 AND NX(B%,0)>4 B%=B%-1
2700IF B%<0 B%=0
2710UNTILNX(B%,0)<4 DR B%=0
2720FORSY%=B%T0notes%-1:FX21,0
2730I=INKEY(10):IF I=ASC"B" S%=notes%-1
:GOTO2780
2740PRINTTAB(0,T%);S%;TAB(4,T%)%:"%":NX(
S%,0);TAB(10,T%);NX(S%,1);TAB(15,T%);NX(
S%,2);TAB(20,T%);NX(S%,3)
2750SOUND NX(S%,0),NX(S%,1),NX(S%,2),NX
(S%,3)
2760T%=T%+1:IF T%>17 T%=17:PRINT
2770GOTO2790
2780IFS%=notes%-1 THEN FORX%=4T07:AX=21
:Y%=0:CALL&FFF4:NEXT:GOTO2800
2790IF T%>19 T%=19
2800NEXT
2810ENDPROC
2820:
2830DEFPROCbput(N%)
2840BPUT#FX,N%
2850BPUT#FX,0
2860ENDPROC
2870:
2880:
2890DEFPROCinsert(I%):CLS
2900IF IX>0 IX=IX+1:GOTO2950
2910LOCAL N%,C,E,G,L,N,AX,BX
2920INPUT"Number of note next:"note wi
ll follow ",N%
2930IF N%="" ENDPROC
2940IX=VAL(N%)+1
2950PRINT"Preceding note number ";IX-1
2960PRINT"Channel=";NX(IX-1,0)
2970PRINT"Envelope=";NX(IX-1,1)
2980PRINT"Note value=";NX(IX-1,2)
2990PRINT"Note length=";NX(IX-1,3)
3000SOUND NX(IX-1,0)MOD4,NX(IX-1,1),NX(
IX-1,2),NX(IX-1,3)
3010PRINT
3020PRINT"Insert note number ";IX
3030INPUT"Channel & ",C%
3040IFC%="" THEN C=0:GOTO3060
3050C=EVAL("&"+C%)
3060INPUT"Envelope=",E
3070INPUT"Note please", N
3080INPUT"Length please",L
3090PRINT""Correct? Y/N"
3100SOUND C MOD4,E,N,L
3110PROCyesno
3120IF Y%=0 ENDPROC
3130FOR AX=notes% TO IX+1 STEP-1
3140FOR BX=0T03
3150NX(AX,BX)=NX(AX-1,BX)
3160NEXT:NEXT
3170notes%=notes%+1
3180NX(IX,0)=C:NX(IX,1)=E
3190NX(IX,2)=N:NX(IX,3)=L
3200IFIX<6 IX=6
3210PROCplayback(IX-6,notes%)
3220ENDPROC
3230:
3240DEFPROCdelete(N%):CLS
3250LOCAL IX,JX:FX21,0
3260IF NX>0 THEN 3280
3270INPUT"Number of note to delete ",NX
3280PRINT"Confirm delete ";NX;" Y/N"
3290PROCyesno
3300IF Y%=0 ENDPROC
3310FOR IX=N% TO notes%
3320FOR JX=0T03
3330NX(IX,JX)=NX(IX+1,JX)
3340NEXT:NEXT
3350notes%=notes%-1
3360ENDPROC
3370:
3380DEFPROCsync:LOCAL S%,I,note
3390INPUT"How many notes in the chord "
,S%
3400IF S%=0 ENDPROC
3410IF S%>4 PRINT"Stupid ! 4 notes max.
":GOTO3390
3420FOR I=0TOS%-1
3430INPUT"One of the note numbers ",not
e
3440HX(0,I)=note:NEXT
3450FOR I=0TOS%-1
3460NX(HX(0,I),0)=NX(HX(0,I),0)MOD256
3470NX(HX(0,I),0)=NX(HX(0,I),0)+&100*(S
%-1)
3480NEXT
3490PROCplayback(note-S%+1,notes%)
3500ENDPROC
3510:

```

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Change your standards

Connect your Commodore 64 up to a Centronics printer with the help of a soldering iron and **Eric Deghaye**

Those of us who have used the MPS 801 printers and their equivalents on the Commodore 64 know about their limitations. So a logical choice is to buy a better printer such as an Epson and use it instead. But there is one big problem: Commodore has not provided anything else than the serial interface to hook printers on. The problem can be solved by the purchase of a serial Centronics interface, but the price of these can be prohibitive. Another solution is to buy a cable that runs off the user port into a Centronics plug. This will work only with software which has provisions for such a setup, such as *Easyscript* or with the software supplied with the cable.

To most of us, including myself in a previous programming life, the ins and outs of how all this works was a mixture of technical wizardry and incomprehensible software. But after many a sleepless night and gallons of coffee all this became quite simple. In order to under-

stand how a parallel interface works, a bit of background theory is necessary. If you just want to get on with it and build the interface, skip the following paragraphs.

The parallel interface

A eight bit number consists of a combination of eight electrical pulses, a '0' is represented by about 0 volts and a '1' by about five volts. There are two ways of communicating these pulses: one pulse at a time, so to transmit an eight bit digit, you need a succession of eight pulses travelling on one wire (in theory), or all eight pulses at a time, requiring eight wires in total, one for each pulse. The former method is known as 'serial', the latter as 'parallel'. I'll let you guess why.

A Centronics interface is in fact a parallel way of transmitting data. But you need more than eight wires to communicate with a printer. First the printer must have a reference timing from the computer, which is supplied by the *Strobe* output, then the printer also wants to know what the computer uses as ground voltage level, and finally, the printer

must be able to tell the computer when it is ready to receive the next byte. The communication goes as follows: the computer checks if the printer is ready by looking at the *Aknig* (acknowledge) line. If this is satisfactory, it sends the data on the eight wires. When the printer receives these, it changes the state of the *Aknig* line to tell the computer not to send more data, processes the data it has just received and when it has finished, changes the *Aknig* line again to let the computer know it is ready to accept more data.

On the C64 user port, the *Strobe* and *Ground* lines are present. All we need to do now is to define which lines we are going to use for data and the reception of the *Aknig* signal.

The software

I have included two programs: one in 6502 source code for those who want to do it the hard way and understand how it works, and a Basic program for the not so courageous ones who just want to get it going. The Basic program takes care of everything; just load it and run it when you switch the computer on and that's it. The printer can be enabled or disabled by just typing '% ' or '&' and *Return*. It has the same effect as typing *Open 4,4:CMD 4*, but unlike the *Close 4*, the '&' command does terminate all output to the printer.

So much for the software side of things, next week we finish with the construction of the cable and its instructions for use.

Assembly Listing

1590	-----				
1600	THIS ROUTINE OPENS THE PRINTER CHANNEL				
1610	-----				
1620					
1630	OPEN LDA ECOPR	IREROUTE OUTPUT ROUTINE	1130	ACIVATE PROGRAM WITH SYS 52992	
1640	STA VECOUT		1140		
1650	LDA ECOPR		1150	ENABLEPRINTER WITH % (PERCENT)	
1660	STA VECOUT+1		1160		
1670	-----		1170	DISABLEPRINTER WITH & (AND)	
1680	LDA EC3F		1180	-----	
1690	STA CIAICR	SET CIA INTERRUPT CONTR. RES.	1190		
1700	LDA ECFF		1200		
1710	STA DOREG	SETS DATA DIRECT REG. TO O/P	1210	DPB = \$DD01	DATA PORT B
1720	LDA EC0		1220	CIAICR = \$DD02	DATA DIRECTION REGISTER
1730	STA DPB		1230	CIAICR = \$DD03	CIA INTERRUPT CHECK REGISTER
1740	JMP INTERP	GO BACK TO BASIC CONTROL	1240	CSUT = \$F1CA	OUTPUTS CHAR TO CMD DEVICE
1750	-----		1250	VECOUT = \$032A	OUTPUT ROUTINE VECTOR
1760			1260	INTERP = \$A7AE	RETURN POINT TO INTERPRETER LOOP
1770	NOW ALL THE CLOSE ROUTINE DOES IS TO		1270	XEC = \$A7E7	RETURN POINT TO EXECUTE BASIC
1780	PUT THE OUTPUT ROUTINE VECTOR BACK TO ORIGINAL		1280		
1790	-----		1290	-----	
1800			1300		
1810	CLOSE LDA EC3A	RESETS THE O/P VECTORS	1310		
1820	STA VECOUT		1320	*	\$CF00
1830	LDA ECFF		1330	-----	
1840	STA VECOUT+1		1340		
1850	JSR \$0073		1350	SETVECTOR AT \$030B TO COME AND CHECK WITH OUR	
1860	JMP INTERP		1360	ROUTINE FIRST WHEN COMMANDS ARE ENTERED	
1900	-----		1370		
1910	THE HEART OF THE BEAST.....		1380		
1920	THIS IS WHERE ALL HAPPEN		1390	LDA ETEST	
1930	WHICHEVER CHARACTER IS OUTPUT, CONTROL IS		1400	STA \$030B	
1940	SHIVEN TO THIS ROUTINE.		1410	LDA ETEST	
1950	IT GETS THE CHARACTER TO BE PRINTED, SAVES IT		1420	STA \$0309	
1960	ON THE STACK AND WAITS UNTILS THE PRINTER IS		1430	RTS	
1970	READY BY CHECKING WITH CIAICR.		1440	-----	
1980	WHEN READY, IT PULLS THE CHAR FROM THE STACK		1450		
1990	AND SENDS IT AWAY.....		1460	THIS ROUTINE CHECKS IF THE CHARACTER ENTERED	
2000	-----		1470	IS EITHER A % OR A &	
2010			1480		
2020	DPB JSR ECUT		1490		
2030	PHR		1500	TEST JSR \$0073	
2040	LDA EC10		1510	CMR E37	THE NEXT CHAR A %
2050	BIT CIAICR		1520	BEG OPEN	OPEN PRINTER CHANNEL
2060	BEG WTLDDP		1530	CMR E3B	IS IT A %
2070	BEG WTLDDP		1540	BEG CLOSE	
2080	PLA		1550	CMR XEC	IF AFTER ALL THIS FUSS NONE OF
2090	STA DPB		1560		THECHARS HAVE BEEN FOUND THEN RETURN TO BASIC
2100	CLC		1570		
2110	RTS				

Basic Listing

```

10 B=0
20 READ A : IF A = -1 THEN SYS 52992:END
30 POKE 52992 + B,A
40 B=B+1
50 GOTO 20
100 DATA169,11,141,8,3,169,207,141,9,3,96,32,115,0,201,37,240,7,201,38
110 DATA240,34,76,231,167,169,72,141,38,3,169,207,141,39,3,169,127,141,13,221
120 DATA169,255,141,3,221,169,0,141,1,221,32,115,0,76,174,167,169,202,141,38
130 DATA3,169,241,141,39,3,32,115,0,76,174,167,32,202,241,72,169,16,44,13
140 DATA221,240,251,104,141,1,221,24,96,-1
    
```

Analytical Amstrad

A testing time in store for Chemistry students on the 464 - written by Roger Walton

Many examination syllabuses for Chemistry at aged 16+ require students to be able to identify simple salts when given the results of tests on them. This requires quite a lot of practice if the student is to be confident in interpreting the results of such tests.

The aim of this program is to allow you to do this on an Amstrad CPC 464 com-

puter. The program is an adaptation of similar programs seen on other machines but it takes advantage of the Amstrad's window commands to produce a clear and attractive screen display.

The user is asked to choose which one of 40 salts to try to identify. He is then given a short description of the salt and invited to choose a test. The tests used

are fairly standard except that the Devarda's Alloy test for nitrate ion has been chosen in preference to the older "brown-ring" test.

The student may choose to guess the identity of the salt at any time. Alternatively, if the student types *Stop* the identity of the salt is revealed and the student may choose another chemical. Help with the interpretation of the tests is given by typing *Help*.

If you find the prospect of typing in this listing daunting, I can supply a copy upon receipt of a blank cassette and £2.50. My address is: 9 Tilmire Close, Heslington Lane, York YO1 4NG

```

100 'this version R Walton,
110 GOSUB 1800: 'instructions
120 DIM a(8,40),a$(40),k$(31),p$(40)
130 FOR test=1 TO 40
140 FOR sub=1 TO 40
150 READ a(tests,sub)
160 NEXT sub
170 NEXT tests
180 FOR sub=1 TO 40
190 READ p$(sub)
200 NEXT sub
210 GOTO 460
220 PRINT CHR$(7);LOCATE 5,25;PRINT"press <space-bar> to continue."
230 hold=INKEY$:IF hold="" THEN 240 ELSE 230
240 GOTO 2
250 WINDOW #2,2,56,3,22 : 'used for list of tests
260 WINDOW #1,40,79,2,21 : 'used for test results
270 WINDOW #3,5,79,23,22 : 'used for main questions
280 CLS
290 PRINT TAB(5) "CHEMICAL ANALYSIS."
300 GOSUB 1600
310 MOVE 4,380:DRAW 290,380
320 DRAW 290,80:DRAW 4,80
330 DRAW 4,380
340 MOVE 5,50:DRAW 635,50
350 MOVE 635,50:DRAW 6,50
360 CLS#3: INPUT #3,"Which chemical do you wish to test (1 - 40) :";PRINT CHR$(7);INPUT #3, j$
370 IF LEFT$(j$,2) < "10" THEN 380
380 IF LEFT$(j$,2) < "10" OR LEFT$(j$,2) < "10" THEN 360
390 j=VAL(LEFT$(j$,2))
400 IF j < 1 OR j > 40 THEN 360
410 CLS#1:PRINT #1,"Results of tests on substance";j;"":
420 PRINT #1,a$(j)
430 CLS#3:INPUT #3,"Which test (1 - 8) :";j$
440 IF UPPER$(j$) < "STOP" THEN 420
450 IF UPPER$(j$) < "GUESS" THEN 540
460 IF UPPER$(j$) < "HELP" THEN 1900
470 j=LEFT$(j$,1)
480 IF LEFT$(j$,1) < "0" OR LEFT$(j$,1) < "0" THEN 430
490 j=VAL(j)
500 IF UPPER$(j) < "GUESS" THEN 540
510 DR : GOSUB 1800,1810,1820,1830,1840,1850,1860,1870
520 LOCATE #1,1;PRINT #1, j;" :";PRINT #1,USING "6"; k$(a(j,j))
530 GOTO 430
540 CLS #3:PRINT #3,"What is your guess?"
550 INPUT #3,i$
560 i=UPPER$(i$)
570 IF i#j THEN 610
580 CLS#3:PRINT #3,"Sorry --- substance ";j;" is not ";i$
590 FOR delay=1 TO 3000:NEXT
600 GOTO 430
610 CLS#3:PRINT #3,"Well done! Substance ";j;" is ";i$;GOTO 630
620 CLS#3:PRINT #3,"Substance ";j;" is ";p$(j)
630 INPUT #3,"Do you wish to try another (y/n)?";a$
640 a$=UPPER$(LEFT$(a$,1))
650 IF a$="Y" THEN CLS#1:GOTO 360
660 IF a$="N" THEN CLS#1:LOCATE 1,25:END
670 DATA 1,2,3,4,5,6,1,2,3,4,5,6,1,2,3,4,5,6
680 DATA 6,1,2,3,4,5,6,6,1,2,3,4,5,6,2,5,6,3,4
690 DATA 10,7,7,7,9,9,7,10,7,7,7,8,7,9,10,7,7,11,7,9
700 DATA 8,10,7,7,7,7,7,7,10,7,7,7,7,11,7,7,8,8
710 DATA 16,12,12,12,13,14,15,16,12,12,12,13,14,15,16,12,12,12,13,14
720 DATA 15,16,12,12,12,13,14,15,16,12,12,13,14,15,12,12,15,12,12
730 DATA 17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,18,17,17,17,17,18,17,17,17,17,17
740 DATA 17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17
750 DATA 21,22,22,20,20,20,21,22,20,21,22,20,20,20,21,22,20,20,20,20
760 DATA 30,22,20,20,22,21,21,22,20,22,20,21,22,22,20,20,20,20,20,20
770 DATA 24,25,25,25,25,24,26,25,24,28,25,28,25,25,24,25,25,25,25
780 DATA 23,25,25,25,26,24,24,25,25,26,23,24,26,26,23,23,23,26,23,23
790 DATA 27,27,27,28,27,28,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27
800 DATA 28,27,28,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27
810 DATA 30,30,30,30,31,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,31,30,30,30,30
820 DATA 30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,30,31,30,30,30,30
830 DATA AMMONIUM CHLORIDE,LITHIUM BROMIDE,SODIUM IODIDE
840 DATA POTASSIUM SULPHATE,COPPER NITRATE,IRON (II) SULPHATE
850 DATA IRON (III) CHLORIDE,AMMONIUM IODIDE,LITHIUM CARBONATE
860 DATA SODIUM CHLORIDE,POTASSIUM BROMIDE,COPPER SULPHATE
870 DATA IRON (II) BROMIDE,IRON (III) NITRATE,AMMONIUM CARBONATE
880 DATA LITHIUM CHLORIDE,SODIUM BROMIDE,POTASSIUM NITRATE
890 DATA COPPER BROMIDE,IRON (II) NITRATE,IRON (III) SULPHATE
900 DATA AMMONIUM BROMIDE,LITHIUM SULPHATE,SODIUM SULPHATE
910 DATA POTASSIUM IODIDE,COPPER CHLORIDE,IRON (II) CHLORIDE
920 DATA IRON (III) BROMIDE,AMMONIUM SULPHATE,LITHIUM IODIDE
930 DATA SODIUM CARBONATE,POTASSIUM CHLORIDE,COPPER IODIDE
940 DATA IRON (II) IODIDE,LITHIUM NITRATE,SODIUM NITRATE
950 DATA POTASSIUM CARBONATE,IRON (III) IODIDE,SODIUM SULPHATE,POTASSIUM SULPHATE
960 k$(1)="no definite colour"
970 k$(2)="crimson colour"
980 k$(3)="persistent yellow colour"
990 k$(4)="lilac colour"
1000 k$(5)="apple-green colour"
1010 k$(6)="yellow sparks produced"
1020 k$(7)="no apparent change"
1030 k$(8)="acidic gas evolved"
1040 k$(9)="brown gas evolved"
1050 k$(10)="white solid forms on cool sides of test-tube"
1060 k$(11)="colourless gas evolved which re-ignites a glowing splint"
1070 k$(12)="(7)"
1080 k$(13)="pale blue precipitate"
1090 k$(14)="dirty-green precipitate"
1100 k$(15)="reddish-brown precipitate"
1110 k$(16)="alkaline gas evolved on warming"
1120 k$(17)="(7)"
1130 k$(18)="acidic gas evolved, turning limewater chalky"
1140 k$(19)="acidic gas evolved on warming, decolourising potassium manganate (VII)"
1150 k$(20)="(7)"
1160 k$(21)="white precipitate, turning grey"
1170 k$(22)="yellow precipitate"
1180 k$(23)="(7)"
1190 k$(24)="precipitate dissolves in dilute ammonia"
1200 k$(25)="precipitate dissolves in concentrated ammonia"
1210 k$(26)="precipitate does not dissolve."
1220 k$(27)="(7)"
1230 k$(28)="heavy white precipitate"
1240 k$(29)="light fluffy precipitate"
1250 k$(30)="no ammonia produced"
1260 k$(31)="ammonia produced"
1270 a$(0)="soluble in water"
1280 a$(1)="white solid"
1290 a$(2)="(7)"
1300 a$(3)="white crystalline solid"
1310 a$(4)="(7)"
1320 a$(5)="blue crystalline solid"
1330 a$(6)="pale-green crystalline solid"
1340 a$(7)="yellow solid"
1350 a$(8)="(7)"
1360 a$(9)="(7)"
1370 a$(10)="(7)"
1380 a$(11)="(7)"
1390 a$(12)="(7)"
1400 a$(13)="pale-green solid"
1410 a$(14)="pale-brown crystalline solid"
1420 a$(15)="(7)"
1430 a$(16)="(7)"
1440 a$(17)="(7)"
1450 a$(18)="(7)"
1460 a$(19)="light-fawn solid"
1470 a$(20)="(7)"
1480 a$(21)="(7)"
1490 a$(22)="(7)"
1500 a$(23)="(7)"
1510 a$(24)="(7)"
1520 a$(25)="(7)"
1530 a$(26)="blue-green solid"
1540 a$(27)="(7)"
1550 a$(28)="pale-brown solid"
1560 a$(29)="(7)"
1570 a$(30)="(7)"
1580 a$(31)="(7)"
1590 a$(32)="(7)"
1600 a$(33)="(7)"
1610 a$(34)="(7)"
1620 a$(35)="(7)"
1630 a$(36)="(7)"
1640 a$(37)="(7)"
1650 a$(38)="(7)"
1660 a$(39)="(7)"
1670 a$(40)="(7)"
1680 GOTO 220
1690 PRINT#2,"The tests available are:";PRINT#2
1700 PRINT#2,"1. flame test"
1710 PRINT#2,"2. action of heat on solid"
1720 PRINT#2,"3. action of NaOH on solution"
1730 PRINT#2,"4. action of dilute hydrochloric acid on solution"
1740 PRINT#2,"5. action of dilute nitric acid and silver nitrate on solution"
1750 PRINT#2,"6. action of ammonia solution after test 5"
1760 PRINT#2,"7. action of dilute hydrochloric acid and barium chloride"
1770 PRINT#2,"8. heat with Devarda's alloy and sodium hydroxide"
1780 PRINT#2:PRINT#2," (GUESS / STOP / HELP)"
1790 RETURN
1800 y$=RETURN
1810 y$=5:RETURN
1820 y$=7:RETURN
1830 y$=13:RETURN
1840 y$=11:RETURN
1850 y$=15:RETURN
1860 y$=15:RETURN
1870 y$=7:RETURN
1880 CLS:MODE ISPRINT:TAB(10)"CHEMICAL ANALYSIS."
1890 PRINT:PRINT"The object of this program is to try"
1900 PRINT:PRINT"to identify some salts by carrying"
1910 PRINT:PRINT"out simple tests on them."
1920 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
1930 PRINT "When you think you know the answer,"
1940 PRINT:PRINT "type GUESS as your choice."
1950 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"If you want to quit the program,"
1960 PRINT:PRINT "type STOP as your choice."
1970 RETURN
1980 CLS #3
1990 INPUT #3,HELP with which test (1 to 8),test#
2000 tests=VAL(tests):IF test# < 1 OR test# > 8 THEN 1980
    
```

Peek & Poke



Lost Adventure

N R Wild of Brosley, Shropshire, writes:

Q I own a Commodore 64 and since buying the cassette version of *The Quill* I have been hidden away in my little room writing adventure after adventure. However, in my latest epic, like a fool, I saved the game into the *Save Adventure* part of the menu and in the *Save Database*. I have tried and tried to retrieve it but to no avail. I

have contacted Gilsoft, but no-one there could help me. I would be very grateful if you could help me with this problem. The version of *The Quill* that I have is A02.

A Bad news I am afraid... unless you keep an old copy of your *Quill* database, you have indeed lost all your work. The *Save Adventure* option saves the interpreter code together with the adventure database, which means that you cannot use the load options of *The Quill* to reconstitute your data.

There seem no real method of retrieving the situation other than starting again. I know that you won't want me to say this but why did you not save the database after you saved the adventure? Anyway whatever the reasoning was I am afraid that the old chestnut piece of advice is going to be trotted out once again... if you are developing a piece of software, using a generator or not, always *Save* to a different cassette (or disc)!

Crashed out

R Sims of Camberley, Surrey, writes:

Q My setup consists of a 48K Spectrum and interface I housed in DK'Tronics keyboards plus one microdrive. I also have a prism Micronet adaptor and an Alphacom 32 printer. Problems seem to occur when running Backgammon or Scrabble. If the adaptor is connected all is OK. If this is disconnected and the printer attached all is still OK. However, if both devices are connected the programs keep crashing - the printer need not be plugged in. I always type 'Rand USR 0' before loading, any ideas?

A This seems to be a power supply problem. I can't quite understand why you get this with few games, but I suggest that you get your machine checked. You can test if things are ok before loading by *Poking* a high address in

Ram (as close to 48k as possible), with a value and then *Peeking* it to ensure that it has not changed. If the value has changed then you have a Ram problem. If no change has taken place then I suspect the tapes.

Neat conversion

Peter Baker of Reading, writes:

Q How I wish I could find a neat way of going from decimal to binary.

A The last time I was asked for a neat way I got carrying letters. All I am going to say this time is that this is just a method!

```
10 INPUT d
20 FOR i=1 TO 8
30 LET w=INT(d/2)
40 LET b=d-2*w
50 LET d=w
60 PRINT AT 9,15,i,b
70 NEXT i
```

This works for all positive integers up to 255. For other integer you are on your own.

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C64 bonanza

This week is dedicated to the Commodore 64 - after a relative drought of Pokes we have recently been very fortunate to receive a marvellous selection of material, mostly as a result of the excellent work of our regular correspondent Kenneth Devlin in Inverkip. He has sent in so much good stuff that I can't squeeze it all into one column but for those that can't wait to see more look out for our *Arcade Ad-dicts Handbook* where you will find Commodore Pokes galore and much more besides. This week I have also included the promised Pokes from Stephen and David Chandler which appear after those from Kenneth.

Kenneth has also kindly pointed out a few corrections to Commodore Pokes that were printed in previous issues - *Automania* (Vol 4 no. 29) Pokes 2249,9 not 249,9; *Hexpert* (Vol 4 no. 24) Pokes 21875, 173/ Pokes 21872, 173. *Hovver Bovver* (Vol 4 no. 24) Pokes 38680,96 (lives). *Skramble* (Vol 4 no. 24) Pokes 8609,173 (infinite lives) Pokes 3808,168/ Pokes 3809,0/ Pokes 3810,234 no collisions.

Chinese routines

His first new routine is for *China Miner* - yes I know we've done this before but just to illustrate the sort of problems that crop up it seems that the version on the *SoftAid* cassette has a new turbo loader that makes it hard to get into. Enter this program:

```
10 T=0: For A=20000 To 20023:
Read B: Poke A,B: T=T+B: Next
20 If T <> 2493 Then Print "DATA
ERROR": End
30 Data 169, 43, 141, 40, 3, 169, 78,
141, 41, 3, 96, 169, 192, 141, 62, 3,
169, 255, 141, 4, 3, 76
40 Data 237, 246, 120, 162, 253,
189, 21, 192, 157, 21, 3, 202, 208,
247, 88, 96
```

Type Run. If Data Error appears then check listing. Type New. Then enter this line:

```
10 Poke 20001,237: Poke
20006,246: Sys 20000: Sys 679
```

Type Sys 20000/. Now press Shift Runstop to load the loader program.

Once all the program has loaded an error message will appear on the screen but you ignore this. Now enter the following Pokes without clearing or scrolling the screen (this is because the machine code is stored in the first ten lines). Pokes 1053,0/ Pokes 1055,8/ Pokes 1056,128/ Sys 1052/.

Arabian trickery

The machine will appear to reset but do not worry. Pokes 34497,0 to stop collision detection. Pokes 34631,173 infinite lives. Pokes 34516,169/ Pokes 34517,5/ Pokes 34518,234 - no need to collect objects. Sys 33127 to start mining.

Arabian Nights: This is very tricky to get into; if you try the following do not switch off the speech. Load the game as normal. When the title screen appears and the music plays, reset the computer - the music will stop but nothing else will happen. Press Restore. Press the joystick fire button. Hold down the Runstop key. Just before the speech for the first screen the machine will return to Basic. Pokes 21954,169 fall from any height Pokes 22953,173 infinite lives Pokes 22473,0 no collision on collecting screens Pokes 22768,169: Pokes 22769,0: Pokes 22770,234 for no collisions on raft/flying carpets part Sys 20636.

Falcon Patrol 2: Enter this short program:

```
10 t=0: For a=2000 to 20037:
Read b: Poke a,b: t=t+b: Next
20 If t <> 4641 Then Print "data
error": End
30 Data 169, 43, 141, 40, 3, 169, 78,
141, 41, 3, 96, 169, 192, 141, 62, 3,
169, 255, 141, 4, 3, 76
40 Data 237, 246, 120, 162, 253,
189, 21, 192, 157, 21, 3, 202, 208,
247, 88, 96
```

Type Run - if Data Error appears then check listing. Type New. Now enter this 10 Pokes 49424,87 : Pokes

49425,241 : Sys 20024 Type Sys 20000/

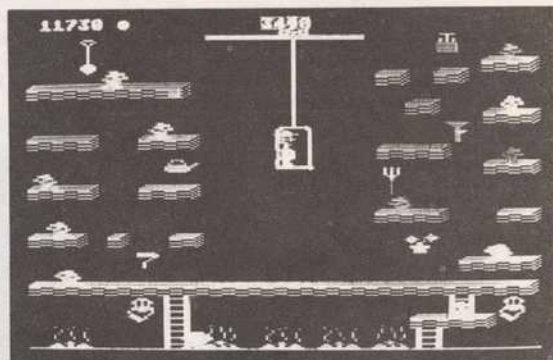
Now press Shift Runstop to load the game loader. Once the program has loaded press Return twice. Finally Pokes 28768,165 for infinite lives. Pokes 36617,6 to make life easy Sys 28672 to start.

Strangeloop : Press Runstop-Restore when saving the game position Pokes 45486,173 lives. Pokes 44217, infinite fuel. Sys 885 to start. *Brian Bloodaxe*: Load as normal and then try Runstop-Restore. If it doesn't work reset the computer. Pokes 38270,165 infinite lives. Pokes 39079,165 infinite energy. Sys 39142 - if this does not work try Sys 39145 (it depends on when you break the program).

Pyjamarama : Load "",1,1/ Pokes 2218,200/ Pokes 2219,8/ Pokes 2248,169/ Pokes 2249,16/ Pokes 2250,141/ Pokes 2251,13/ Pokes 2252,68/ Pokes 2253,76/ Pokes 2254,247/ Pokes 2255,9/ Run/. *Kong*: Pokes 30624,173

Load game as normal and reset the machine. Pokes 5856,164 Sys 2304 *Scuba Dive* : Pokes 3584,173: Pokes 19079,173 : Pokes 19080,0 : Pokes 19081,234 *Hunchback* : Pokes 22521,173 lives Pokes 22282,169 : Pokes 22283,0 : Pokes 22284,234 no collisions. Sys 16384. *Mr Wimpy* : Pokes 21074,173 : Pokes 21091,30 infinite salt, Pokes 19228,169 : Pokes 19229,0 : Pokes 19230,234 no collisions in first part. Pokes 26593,169 : Pokes 26594,0 : Pokes 26595,234 no collisions in second part.

Bounty Bob Strikes Back: Type Load and when ready appears type Pokes 1010,76 : Pokes 1011,248 : Pokes 1012,252 and then type Run. When loading finishes again type Pokes 29719,169 : Pokes 29720,0 : Pokes 29721,141 : Pokes 29722,119 : Pokes 29723,0. then type Sys 11877 and you are invincible. On level 1 after getting coffee pot type 8 and press F7 to go to level 8, after



Bounty Bob: US Gold strikes back

(lives). Pokes 7760,96 removes link screen. Sys 12128. *Skramble*: Pokes 8609,173 (lives). Pokes 3808,169 : Pokes 3809,0 : Pokes 3810,234 - no collision. *Spacewalk*: Pokes 52959,160 : Pokes 21296,169 : Pokes 21297,0 : Pokes 21298,234 : Pokes 21210,169 : Pokes 21211,0 : Pokes 21212,234 - infinite lives.

Jungle story

Jungle Story: Pokes 52959,160 infinite lives *Orbitron*: Pokes 52960,169 : Pokes 52961,0 : Pokes 52962,234 lives. *Chiller*: Load as normal and press Run/Stop Restore Pokes 22957,173 for infinite energy and Sys 50758.

Cyru: Pokes 39409,173 infinite fuel. *Hungry Horace*:

getting flower pot type 1 and press F7 to go to level 4. On level 10 after getting the pitchfork type 5 and hit F7 to go to level 14.

Suicide Express: As above Load. Pokes 1010,76 : Pokes 1011,248 : Pokes 1012,252 and then Run. Pokes locations 26222 up to 26226 with 234. Pokes 26227,243. Sys 33792.

Daley's Decathlon: On the javelin hold down fire and run as normal. Still holding fire. The javelin will go straight up and a spaceship will come down. *Frak*: When you get a high score type *American Express* while *shiftlock* is switched on to get the cheat mode. *Booty*: Hold down K,E,V,I,N and you can then press the back arrow to change levels.

Tony Kendle



Mind your manors

There can be only about three adventurers who have not heard of *The Quill*, and those are living half a mile from the source of the Amazon. I believe that this utility, the *tabula rasa* or blank page of adventure-writing, is one of the most important programs for any home computer user to be released in the last five years.

In America, several other graphic adventure-writers have been released, although as far as I have seen, these are attractive but fairly useless for serious players.

The problem with early version of *The Quill*, and one which most reviewers have seized upon with glee, is the fact that most *Quill'd* adventures tend to look the same - once you've seen the typical *Quill* response (*You have with you nothing at all and OK Bye have a nice day*) then there are no more surprises.

Since its release some two or three years ago Gilsoft has produced a number of up-dates for the program, the first of which was Serial C. This is the version that new purchasers of the program will receive, but is also available as an update for just £2.99 to anyone who still has the original tape. Version C goes some way toward allowing the author to customise the responses within the adventure.

Static illustrations

The second advance was *The Illustrator*, as the graphics-creating part of *The Quill's* suite of programs. This utility costs as much as the main program, but transforms the basic database. A sophisticated graphics editor allows the writer to create static illustrations to accompany *Quill* locations or create title screens. Even so, there is still some inflexibility here; the picture can be quite slow to draw, and once complete, the player must then press a key in order to get on to the text part of the game (and quite often, isn't let in on his secret!)

Now the limitations of both *The Quill* and *The Illustrator* have been largely answered by the latest release from Gilsoft called *The Patch*. This allows the programmer to use a split screen, choosing the ratios of graphic to text (the picture will scroll up as you input text),

and also offers several ready-made sound effects as well as one or two character sets. Other facilities include save-to-buffer and editing of some of the system messages.

As it is only the alternative typefaces that use up the memory, you can see that this is going to be a necessary adjunct to *The Quill*. It'll cost you £3.99, and works, of course, with the main *Quill* and *Illustrator* programs.

With prices for the main programs running at £17 each (£23 for the Commodore and Amstrad disc versions), the whole suite is not cheap. But with them the imaginative author can produce a sophisticated adventure that will stand up to any others on the market.

There's an exciting new adventure development program from the Ram Jam Corporation, but it is only available to software houses and those writers with a good idea, which allows for graphics, sound and roving characters.

For Amstrad owners, Incentive has just this week released *The Graphic Adventure Creator* which would appear at first to be an excellent utility. More of it soon.

So that's the package - how has it been used recently? That's the question that I shall be concentrating on in the next couple of weeks, and if I hear a groan, then all I can say is: 'Read on, because there are some smashing programs about!'

A couple of new adventures to be released by Gilsoft are *The Hollow*, again from Tom Davies, an excellent writer, and *Madcap Manor* written by those Mindbenders, Paul Styles and Brian Jenkinson. An innovation here is the fact that both graphic and text versions are offered, one on each side of the cassette.

The two versions of *Madcap Manor* are similar in most respects, except for small detail changes - for example, the found objects are rather different, and some of the more complex problems are missing in the graphic version, due no doubt to the extra memory required to service the excellent graphics, drawn by Steve Green.

Falling asleep one day, you dream that you are miraculously transformed into Inspector Le Gles, the famous Belgian detective. Starting off, you find that, coming straight from your bed, you must find some clothes, and then you can explore the Manor. See! Mrs Crumble the cook relaxing with her sherry trifle! Play *Swan*

Lake on the Music Room's grand piano! See Fleet the butler's rude tattoo!

Madcap Manor is the home of great looniness, and this is made even worse by the characters wandering about, with whom you can hold conversations and gain clues as to what is going on - the closest yet to character inter-reaction in a *Quill'd* adventure. The logic, however, sometimes goes awry (I was able to start the engine of the car in the garage before finding the starting handle).

The Hollow, on the other hand, appears to be a completely different game on each side of the cassette, so must also rate as good value. The player is required to find the remaining seven pieces of magical medallion while travelling in the mystical land of Moylan (you start with three pieces). Tom Davies, an adventure writer whose programs I have admired for years, has dreamt up a scenario which uses very long and atmospheric descriptions throughout - I didn't find the adventure itself particularly atmospheric, but this may be because I haven't yet progressed very far, being held up by the necessity of finding a spell to get past a very strange bird.

The graphic version boasts very colourful and very fast graphics, by Tom himself, and good points include the fact that you can ask for *Help* and for once get quite a detailed clue to the particular problem worrying you at that location. Uniquely, the player is offered an easy way to progress, or a hint at the correct

```

you are curled up in bed warm
and snug at home. It is pleasant
to relax after a hard day at the
office/job centre/down the mine.
(delete which is inapplicable)

You can also see:-
an alarm clock

What next?
[GET UP]
You get up, go and do what you
have to do, then get back into
your nice warm bed.

[Give me your command.]
    
```

solution which may be rather harder to figure out. The program makes full use of the graphics, and the player can ask for a redescription in text only, or with the graphic; and pictures can be drawn only at the first visit to a location, or at every visit. There are some bad points - surely the program should say *I don't understand when it actually says Doing that is of no use to you?* That's being clever!

However, these are a couple of new good-value adventures from the home of *The Quill*, and they should give even experienced players a few weeks hard thinking.

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6	(-)	Roundy Bob Strikes Back	(Big 5/US Gold)	£9.95
7	(-)	Red Moon	(Level 9)	£9.95
8	(-)	Spy's Demise	(Electric Dreams)	£9.95
9	(-)	Atari Smash Hits	(English Software)	£9.95
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5	(-)	Shadow Of The Unicorn	(Mikrogen)	£14.95
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9	(-)	Hacker	(Activision)	£9.95
10	(6)	Bored of the Rings	(Silversoft)	£5.95

Bubbling Under

ACE/Spectrum/C64/C16 (Cascade); Kennedy Approach/C64 (Microprose/US Gold); Monty On The Run/C64/Spectrum (Gremlin Graphics); One Man and His Droid/Spectrum (Mastertronic); Quest For The Holy Grail/Spectrum (Mastertronic); Soul of a Robot/Amstrad (Mastertronic); Robin of Sherwood/Various (Adventure International).

All figures compiled by Gallup/LeisureScope

Top Twenty

1	(1)	Way of the Exploding Fist	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Melbourne House
2	(-)	Impossible Mission	(Spectrum/C64)	Epyx/US Gold
3	(2)	Frank Bruno's Boxing	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Elite
4	(10)	Hacker	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad/Atari)	Activision
5	(12)	Finders Keepers	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Mastertronic
6	(-)	Who Dares Wins II	(C64)	Alligata
7	(19)	Formula One Simulator	(Spectrum/C64/C16)	Mastertronic
8	(4)	Daley Thompson's Supertest	(Spectrum)	Ocean
9	(6)	Fighting Warrior	(Spectrum/C64)	Melbourne House
10	(9)	Shadow Of The Unicorn	(Spectrum)	Mikro-Gen
11	(3)	Fairlight	(Spectrum)	The Edge
12	(13)	Summer Games II	(C64)	Epyx/US Gold
13	(15)	Action Biker	(Spectrum/C64)	Mastertronic
14	(17)	BMX Racers	(Spectrum/C64/C16)	Mastertronic
15	(14)	Graham Gooch's Test Cricket	(Spectrum/C64)	Audiogenic
16	(7)	Spy vs Spy II	(C64)	Beyond
17	(-)	World Series Basketball	(Spectrum/C64)	Imagine
18	(-)	Beach-Head	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad/BBC/Atari/Electron)	Access/US Gold
19	(11)	Bored Of The Rings	(Spectrum/C64/BBC)	Silversoft
20	(5)	Now Games	(Spectrum/C64)	Virgin

Figures compiled by Gallup/LeisureScope

Readers' Chart No 48

1	(1)	Way of the Exploding Fist	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad/Melbourne House)	The Edge
2	(5)	Fairlight	(Spectrum)	Virgin
3	(4)	Now Games	(Spectrum/C64)	Ocean
4	(2)	Daley Thompson's Supertest	(Spectrum)	Epyx/US Gold
5	(6)	Summer Games II	(C64)	Imagine
6	(3)	Hypersports	(Spectrum/C64)	Level 9
7	(-)	Red Moon	(Spectrum/C64/BBC/Electron/Amstrad)	Various Artists
8	(8)	Soft Aid	(Spectrum/C64)	Elite
9	(7)	Frank Bruno's Boxing	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Broderbund/Ariolasoft
10	(-)	Karateka	(C64)	

Winning phrase No 48: "Fifty-one shopping days till Xmas, dear", from D Shanson of Palmers Green, London, who receives £25. Honourable mentions to J Burnett of Camberley, Surrey with "Eire's polar expedition hoists flag at Southend" and Peter Leicester of Sale, Cheshire with "Sexton Selina plays footsie with Andy".

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You can still vote in the chart without making up a slogan - but you won't be in with a chance of winning the prize.

All you have to do is fill in the form below (or copy it out if you don't want to damage your magazine) and send it off to: Top 10, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

Voting for Week 50 closes at 2pm on Wednesday November 6 1985. Entries received after that time will not be eligible for inclusion in that week's voting. The judges decision is final. Only one entry per individual per week will be allowed.

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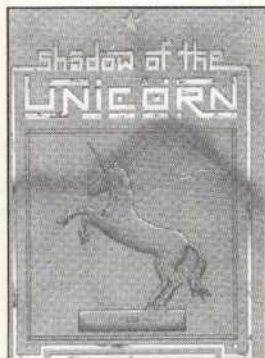
..... 2.....

..... 3.....

My phrase is:

MYTHIC BEAST

Shadow of the Unicorn, not a mythical program at all, has turned up. This is the first program to use MikroGen's new *Mikro Plus* interface which gives you a tape test utility, a joystick port and an extra 16K. This ought to give



you bigger games with more, and more detailed graphics.

Little wonder then that *Shadow of the Unicorn* is a large adventure with lots of graphics. It seems to be a hybrid of dozens of other games: the characters have a similar style to *Wally* games; you control multi players like *Midnight*, many of the backgrounds look like *Valhalla* and you can look in various directions à la *Tir na Nog*. You get a book telling the story of baddies and goodies which reads like the usual fodder of pseudo-myth and mystic runes.

First impressions of the game were pretty disappointing, the graphics are nowhere near Gargoyle stan-

dard, and the backgrounds are pretty basic looking in places. The animation is also nothing beyond what you might see in the average budget game. Though the adventure is clearly big it isn't for example any bigger than *Midnight* - a lot smaller, in fact.

If that extra memory is being used anywhere it must be in the logic and gameplay. I found some evidence for this in the small amount of time I could spend on the game. There are lots of interesting locations and odd characters (most of whom I have slaughtered so far) so I think it may, in the end, prove to be a fairly compulsive complex game. An immediate Gosh Wow it isn't, though.

Program *Shadow of the Unicorn*
Price £14.95
Micro Spectrum
Supplier MikroGen
 Unit 15
 Western Centre,
 Bracknell

EASY PLAY

Camel Software has recently issued a music program for the Amstrad called *Toolbox 2*. It differs from other music programs in its intention - not to teach you much about music but simply to get you in the position of playing music quickly and easily.

It gives you the chance to play your Amstrad in a similar way to those Casio 'one key' facilities where after recording the sequence of notes you require, you then time them by pressing a sin-



DISC DRIVEN

Tron was the great SF Christmas movie of about three years ago, and was probably one of the first films to produced spin-off video arcade machines. To my knowledge it produced two - one simply entitled *Tron* (a compilation of four 'sub-games') and more relevantly here, one entitled *Discs of Tron*. This one was a 'Walk-in' machine where you sat down in semi-darkness, were bombarded by stereo sound and proceeded to play a game against the computer which can only be described as duelling by playing a cross between squash and frisbee. This was fun - and at last it has found its way onto a home computer in the shape of a new one from Artic called *Discs of Death*.

Programmer Ian Rich has done a great job, considering the limitations of the Spectrum. The 3-D perspective is good, and although the graphic display doesn't look impressive, what's important is that the game plays very well indeed. There are three skill levels... don't start on number three - it's fast!

At £6.95 perhaps it's not quite as competitively priced as it might have been, but if you are looking for an original and challenging arcade game, this could be it.

Program *Discs of Death*
Price £6.95
Micro Spectrum
Supplier Artic Computing
 Main Street
 Brandesburton
 Driffield

gle key in step with a rhythm unit. Each press of the key



'releases' a note of the tune. This facility is available on all three sound channels of the

Amstrad and so a three part tune is possible.

There are other facilities like transposition and a preset rhythm and altering the sound timbre has been kept to the business of fiddling with the envelope shape.

It's quite a well designed package and for those with no knowledge of music is a relatively cheap buy.

Program *Toolbox 2*
Price £5.95
Micro Amstrad
Supplier Camel Micros
 Wellpark,
 Willys Ave
 Exeter

Program	Type	Micro	Price	Supplier
The Worm in Paradise	Ad	Amstrad	£9.95	Level 9
Physics Revision	Ed	Amstrad	£14.95	Amssoft
Formula	S	Amstrad	£1.99	Mastertronic
Chemistry Revision	Ed	Amstrad	£14.95	Amssoft
Web War	Arc	BBC	£9.95	Mirrorsoft
The Worm in Paradise	Ad	Commodore 64	£9.95	Level 9
Mission Asteroid	Arc	Commodore 64	£14.95	US Gold
Skooldaze 64	Arc	Commodore 64	£6.95	Microsphere

Scrabaeus	Arc	Commodore 64	£9.95	Ariolasoft
Underbeings	of			
Croth	Ad	Dragon 32	£3.95	Maridan
Mazerace	Ed	Dragon 32	£3.95	Maridan
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Mordon's Quest	Ad	Enterprise	£7.95	Enterprise
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sition are more like moving brick walls. There is some pretty background scrolling - but what's the use of the icing if there isn't a cake to put it on in the first place? I think everyone concerned would do well to forget about this one.

Program 3D Grand Prix
Price £9.95
Micro Amstrad CPC's
Supplier Amsoft
 Brentwood House
 169 Kings Road
 Brentwood
 Essex
 CM14 4EF

ON THE ROAD

I'm not going to spend too much time talking about 3D Grand Prix - one of the new Amsoft Gold range for the Amstrad machines. We've all seen what the Amstrads can do when programmed well - viz Ultimate/Gargoyle and many others - it's such a pity that there is such a lot of overpriced dross for them - some of it produced by Amsoft itself.

Amsoft clearly regards 3D Grand Prix as 'something a bit special', so when it arrived on my desk, it was up and running faster than you can say 'you cannot be serious'. Now I'm a 1.27 Revs man myself... quite a coincidence really, as it took exactly that long to realise exactly how unplayable 3DGP was.

I persevered - it got worse. None of the excitement of Pole Position - there is no impression of speed and challenge. None of the realism of Revs - the car manoeuvres like a tank and the oppo-

MAKE MUSIC

When the MSX machines started appearing here the only one I managed to raise any enthusiasm for was the Yamaha CX5 MSX Synthesizer. This wonderful machine lets you create music in up to eight parts using the same sort of sound techniques utilised in the famous in the famous DX7 - which just about everybody from James Last to Philip Glass has at least two of.

It seems though that even the CX5 hasn't been doing too well and if you look around you'll find some excellent discounts in the specialist music shops. Having had one for a while I can only suggest that if you like making music you go out and buy one immediately.

The justification for all this blurbage is the fact that Rittor music have released a music writing package for the CX5 which would seem at first glance merely to duplicate what's available on Yamaha's

own Composer cartridge.

In fact the FM Musiwriter is a rather different entity, which turns the CX5 into a flexible Casio rather than a tool for serious composing. This has some good as well as bad aspects but certainly the package does not use the machine to the full.

Bad points first, you are stuck with 3/4 or 4/4 as a rhythmic choice (where would this leave Stravinsky?). You cannot use sounds you have created yourself and are stuck with the sometimes dodgy presets, and you have to use fixed chords - your own notated music has to be monophonic.

On a machine capable of



almost infinite musical variety using eight notes, it seems absurd that it should be so restricted. However, the package does have one obvious advantage - it is a lot easier to use than the Composer program precisely because you don't have to insert each chord or write in the percussion parts.

The program is divided into four sections, editing of the score where you insert the actual notes, bar divisions, key signatures, etc. Page Two concerns rhythm and repeats. Rhythm is the usual mixture of Casio/home organ sounds - Disco, Waltz, etc, a marginal improvement over the CX5's existing presets. There are similar pages for chords and overall music parameters like key signature and tempo.

Instructions like Play A7 or Switch on Waltz rhythm are inserted onto the score at the appropriate place. Although it is easy to use and the manual is also clear, the end results tend to have a sort of home organ feel about them, probably because of those rhythms, so if it's Philip Glass Polyrhythmic density you're after forget it. If you feel in need of a very basic, very helpful package that will do a lot of musical work for you, albeit with slightly bland results, this is worth looking at.

Program FM Musiwriter
Price £29.95
Micro CX5
Supplier Rittor Music
 24 Broomgrove
 Gdns.
 Edgware
 Middx.

Compiled by Graham Taylor

New Releases is designed to let people know what software is coming on the market. If you have a new game or utility which you are about to release send a copy and accompanying details to: New Releases, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

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Intelligent woman

George Bernard Shaw found a mass market for his plays and philosophy, and he suggested that part of his success was due to pitching his arguments so that they would be understood by an imagined 'typical' reader.

That reader he described as 'an intelligent woman', and he even wrote a pamphlet entitled *The Intelligent Woman's Guide to Socialism* which, despite the title, was intended to be read by everybody.

Perhaps the home computer industry could benefit by copying Shaw and appealing to the 'intelligent woman': it may be the only way to avoid the depressing fate of becoming just another specialist male interest with an ever-dwindling band of loyal devotees.

There is absolutely no evidence to indicate that the microcomputer industry as a whole gives a moment's thought to its almost exclusively masculine appeal, but should it do so it would see the inevitability of the current "boy's toy" image. Homicidal aliens, fighter aircraft simulations and warlock armies all appeal directly and unapologetically to the youthful male imagination. It is a strange fate for the mathematically pure and sexless counting engine that is the microchip.

When the copywriting hacks first undertook to awaken consumers to the wonders of microtechnology all sorts of promises were made on behalf of computers. What was not taken fully into account was that a typical system of

computer, tape recorder and television was good for almost nothing except playing arcade games.

The last 18 months have seen the inexorable ascent of the computer game. Clever machine code, links with personalities from the entertainment world and multi-thousand pound marketing have attracted a public who think they are 'computing' when in fact they are only playing games. Home computers are the most exciting development in entertainment since the invention of television, but playing games should not be seen as something special just because it involves a computer, and home computers should not be seen as purely games machines for teenage boys.

In response to mild protest from alienated women, some software houses issued programs specifically aimed at the 'female' market, but computerised cooking and silicon chip knitting patterns have rightly been exposed as patronising as well as a waste of time.

However, just when home computing appeared to be resigning itself to becoming an essentially masculine hobby, a radical change in direction took place.

The market has stopped expanding outwards and has now started to move upwards: home computers have become useful. The latest machines - like the Amstrad 8256 - have large memories, fast storage, reliable hardware and free business software.

Price cuts have now put computer/disc/monitor/printer packages within the reach of most pockets.

The result is a substantial increase in computer ownership from people who would not consider themselves to be computer literate, but who nevertheless have a use for wordprocessors, spreadsheets and databases and who may even be tempted eventually into buying a chess game or a good adventure.

The functional computer system, then, is the trend which is developing from the hiatus of the last year and a half.

Computers are at last beginning to appeal to the intelligent woman.

Mike Lloyd

Dicey business

Puzzle No 181

In the 'ghost' sum below, a two-digit number is multiplied by a single-digit number. To the resulting two-digit product is added another two-digit number which gives a final result, also of two digits.

$$\begin{array}{r} ** \times (\text{times}) \\ \hline * \\ \hline ** + (\text{plus}) \\ \hline ** \\ \hline ** \\ \hline \end{array}$$

If the stars are replaced by the correct digits it will be found that each of the nine digits 1 to 9 has been used once and once only.

Can you fill in the correct values?

Solution to Puzzle No 176

For any given starting point, counting round the circle of cards as described, a specific score would be achieved. The program below tests each of the possible 144 starting positions and prints out each respective score. If these results are examined it will be seen that the only score that is duplicated by consecutive start points is a score of six. (The start points are 15 and 16, 32 and 33, 111 and 112, and 128 and 129.)

```
10 DIM C(144), S(144)
20 FOR START=1 TO 144
30 FOR N=1 TO 144: C(N)=N: NEXT N
40 PS=START
50 IF C(PS)=0 THEN GOTO 100
60 M=C(PS): C(PS)=0: S(START)=S(START)+1
70 PS=PS+M
80 IF PS>144 THEN PS=PS-144
90 GOTO 50
100 NEXT START
110 FOR N=1 TO 144: PRINT N, S(N): NEXT N
```

This does not determine my age exactly, but this was not asked for!

Winner of Puzzle 176

The winner is Don Macleod of Dingwall, Ross-shire, who receives £10.

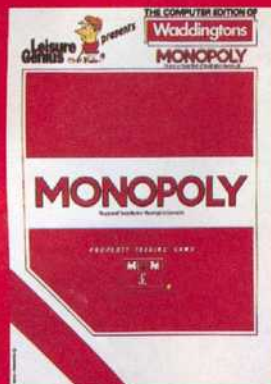
Rules

The closing date for Puzzle 181 is November 27.

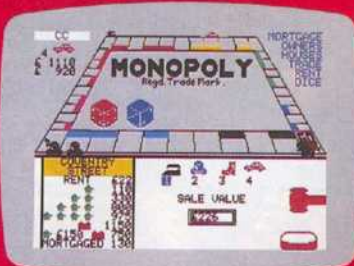
The Hackers



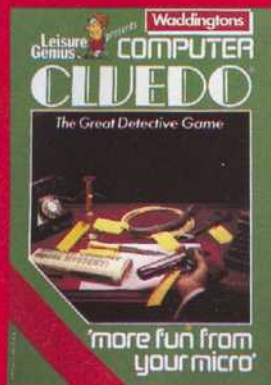
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